STATISTICS OF BRITISH INDIA

FOR THE

JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE DEPARTMENTS

SUBORDINATE TO THE

HOME, REVENUE & AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT.

I.—Administrative Divisions of British Territory.*

II.—Civil Justice.

III.—Criminal Justice.

IV.—Jails.

V.—Police.

VI.—Registration of Deeds.

VII.—Education.

VIII.—The Press.

IX.—Vital Statistics.

X.—Hospitals and Dispensaries.

XI.—Lunatic Asylums.

XII.—Vaccination.

XIII.—Municipalities.

XIV.—Revenue.

XV.—Surveys.

XVI.—Meteorology.

XVII.—Emigration.

XVIII.—Forests.

XIX.—Patents.

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* NOTE.—The Provinces of Berar and Mysore are not British Territory. But as they are at preso administered by the British Government in the same fashion as ordinary British Pr vinces, the statistics for Berar and Mysore have been incorporated in the present volun

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COMPILED FROM ADMINISTRATION AND DEPARTMENTAL REPORTS.

CALCUTTA:

HOME REVENUE AND AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT PRESS.

1880.

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STATISTICS OF BRITIS

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JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE DEPARTMENTS

SUBORDINATE TO THE

HOME OFFICE.

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CALCUTTA:
HOME SECRETARIAT PRESS.
1879.

No.

BIRTHS

Name of Province.	Population under registration.	Ratio of births per 1,000	
		Maximum for any one district.	Minimum for any one district.
Madras Presidency	29,127,205	38	3
Bombay Presidency	16,181,741	24	3
Bengal	2,314,625	55	1
North-Western Provinces	2,851,735	40	7
Punjab	2,345,233	51	9
Central Provinces	7,409,865	48	30
British Burma	2,952,296	32	11
Assam	143,175	35	14
Berar	2,186,988	41	29

No.

DEATHS

Name of Province.	Population under registration.	Area in square miles.	Average population per square mile.
Madras Presidency	29,127,205	138,318	226
Bombay Presidency	16,181,741	124,196	130
Bengal	59,998,435	144,965	413
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	42,724,741	104,402	409
Punjab	17,487,125	104,975	166
Central Provinces	7,409,865	65,162	114
British Burma	2,952,296	82,597	35
Assam	3,793,872	27,319	138
Berar	2,186,988	16,062	136

1.

in 1878.

OF POPULATION. Mean for the Province.	Number of males born to every 100 females born.	Excess of births over deaths per 1,000 of population.	Excess of deaths over births per 1,000 of population.	NAME OF PROVINCE.
11	107	...	15	Madras Presidency.
15	112	...	17	Bombay Presidency.
19	119	...	15	Bengal.
25	120	...	19	North-Western Provinces.
32	111	...	21	Punjab.
38	112	...	7	Central Provinces.
19	107	2	...	British Burma.
19	126	...	5	Assam.
34	108	...	46	Berar.

2.

in 1878.

RATIO OF DEATHS PER 1,000 OF POPULATION IN DISTRICTS.			DEATH-RATE PER 1,000.		NAME OF PROVINCE.
Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Male.	Female.	
48	16	27	29	26	Madras Presidency.
75	8	32	34	31	Bombay Presidency.
29	8	17	20	15	Bengal.
71	16	35	38	32	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
72	11	36	36	36	Punjab.
73	28	46	48	43	Central Provinces.
27	9	17	18	15	British Burma.
25	4	9	10	8	Assam.
106	62	81	81	81	Berar.

No.

DEATHS in TOWNS and RURAL

Name of Province.	Number of Registration Circles.		
	Rural.	Town.	Total.
Madras Presidency	154	73	227
Bombay Presidency	222	62	284
Bengal	580	93	673
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	988	97	1,085
Punjab	376	51	427*
Central Provinces	101	72	173
British Burma	823	18	841
Assam	61	8	69
Berar	124	11	135

* Exclusive of four hill sanitaria

No.

DEATHS ACCORDING

Name of Province.	Ratio							
	1 year.		1—6 years.		6—12 years.		12—20 years.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Madras Presidency ...	28·3		26·4		13·8	13·7	12·8	11·1
Bombay Presidency ...	3·57	3.38	5·99	6·02	2·49	2·32	2·02	1·99
Bengal	As the census tables of 1872 do not give the population							
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	Not given in the							
Punjab	6·15	6·48	7·48	7·99	1·89	1·92	1·22	1·30
Central Provinces	234·09	225·84	57·66	52·32	21·86	19·33	17·87	14·90
British Burma	34·98	30·70	17·88	15·18	13·06	11·06	14·83	11·87
Assam	Not given in the							
Berar	12·4		28·8		3·8		2·9	

3.

CIRCLES COMPARED for 1878.

Population.			Deaths per 1,000.			Name of Province.
Rural.	Town.	Total.	Rural.	Town.	Total.	
27,622,201	1,505,004	29,127,205	27·5	32·8	27·8	Madras Presidency.
14,294,316	1,887,395	16,181,741	31·72	42·16	32 94	Bombay Presidency.
57,627,632	2,370,803	59,998,435	17·01	35·13	17·74	Bengal.
39,937,149	2,787,592	42,724,741	35·01	44·28	35·62	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh.
16,145,564	1,288,367	17,433,931*	34	64	36	Punjab.
6,926,283	483,582	7,409,865	44 24	71·29	46·00	Central Provinces.
2,595,140	357,156	2,952,296	15·29	32·48	17·37	British Burma.
3,740,759	53,113	3,793,872	8 9	27·9	9·2	Assam.
2,050,503	136,485	2,186,988	81·8	77·1	81·5	Berar.

and seven frontier cantonments.

4.

to AGE in 1878.

per 1,000.										Name of Province.
20—30 years.		30—40 years.		40—50 years.		50—60 years.		60 years and upwards.		
Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
17·7	16 6	28·9	25·7	42·9	33·9	70·1	60·4	184·6	195·6	Madras Presidency.
3·75	3·72	3·99	3·26	3·96	2·94	3·98	3·44	4·39	4 63	Bombay Presidency.
according to age, these ratios cannot be given.										Bengal.
prescribed form.										N.-W Provinces and Oudh.
2·08	2·39	2·42	2·39	3·30	2·72	3·34	2·64	8·29	7·87	Punjab.
19·09	17·27	27·19	23·85	45·51	36·75	84·74	62·96	307·20	229·67	Central Provinces.
16·53	14·49	17·66	15·45	23·26	18·82	33·31	26·12	48 75	45·77	British Burma.
prescribed form.										Assam.
5·3		4·5		8·4		8·3		7·4		Berar.

No.

DEATHS ACCORD

Name of Province.	Deaths per 1,000			
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fevers.	Bowel complaints.
Madras Presidency	1·6	1·9	12·8	1·6
Bombay Presidency	2·89	·28	22·08	2·54
Bengal	1·58	·20	12·38	1·08
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	·52	3·99	22·99	3·87
Punjab	·01	2·30	25·19	1·83
Central Provinces	5·53	2·18	29·50	3·52
British Burma	2·29	0·47	9·76	1·57
Assam	1·8	·3	4·6	1·5
Berar	15·6	2 7	38·9	12·6

No.

DEATHS from all CAUSES

Name of Province.	Ratio					
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.
Madras Presidency	3 8	2·5	2·3	1·9	1·8	1.9
Bombay Presidency	2·58	1·97	2·10	2·45	2·82	2·83
Bengal	1·71	1·27	1·61	1·76	1·42	1·37
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	3·21	3·28	3·37	3·68	3·20	2·83
Punjab*	23·40	23·39	22·10	23·53	32·66	30·20
Central Provinces	2·18	2·06	2·85	2·82	3·58	5·01
British Burma	1·45	1·23	1·16	1·14	1·26	1·33
Assam	·7	·5	·6	·7	·9	·9
Berar	2·4	2·3	3·0	4·5	6·8	9·5

* In the Punjab the monthly ratios

5.

ING to CAUSE in 1878.

IN 1878.					
Injuries.	All other causes.	All causes.	Deaths per 1,000 in 1877.	Deaths per 1,000 in 1876.	NAME OF PROVINCE.
·5	9·2	27·8	53·2	23·34	Madras Presidency.
·47	4·68	32·94	38·76	21·81	Bombay Presidency.
·38	2·08	17·73	17·96	16·41	Bengal.
·60	3·65	35·62	19·67	21·94	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
·33	6·29	36·	20·	28·42	Punjab.
0·50	4·77	46·00	23·91	30·38	Central Provinces.
0·15	3·12	17·37	17·44	14·79	British Burma.
·2	·8	9·2	10·9	9·33	Assam.
·5	11·1	81·5	28·1	31·9	Berar.

6.

ACCORDING to MONTHS in 1878.

PER 1,000.							
July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total.	NAME OF PROVINCE.
2·3	2·4	2·3	2·2	2·1	2·3	27·8	Madras Presidency.
3·05	3·52	3·24	2 98	2·89	2·51	32·94	Bombay Presidency.
1·17	1·30	1 29	1·33	1·60	1·84	17·73	Bengal.
2·15	2·66	2·82	3·25	2·99	2·18	35·62	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
22·87	23·66	39·30	72·60	73·61	47·13	35·96	Punjab.*
4·99	5·21	5·34	4·29	3·57	3·11	46·00	Central Provinces.
1·81	1·63	1·47	1·57	1·64	1·65	17·37	British Burma.
·8	·8	·6	·8	·8	·9	9·2	Assam.
10·8	14·7	11·5	7·7	4·9	3·5	81·5	Berar.

have been calculated as for the year.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the NUMBER of IN-DOOR and OUT-DOOR

1	2	3	IN-DOOR					
			a	b	c	d	e	f
Name of Province.	Number of Dispensaries	Class.	Total treated during the year	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Ratio of deaths per cent. of total treated.
Madras*	165	15 Provincial Service	82,820	58 331	3,444	2,342	16,493	19 96
		96 Local Funds						
		50 Municipalities						
		2 Mission						
		2 Private						
Bombay	177	42 Civil Hospitals	41,825	40,598	775	2,708	4,827	11·5
		19 1st class dispensaries ...						
		48 2nd do. ditto ...						
		68 3rd do. ditto ...						
Bengal	244	16 1st class dispensaries ...	27,720	15,053	3,070	2,991	5,607	20 22
		14 2nd do. ditto ...						
		23 3rd do. ditto 1st grade ...						
		26 do. do. ditto 2nd do. ...						
		72 do. do. ditto 3rd do. ...						
		15 under Rule VII † ...						
		33 main ditto ...						
		34 branch ditto ...						
		11 sub-divisional dispensaries ...						
Calcutta Hospitals	10	7 hospitals	29,207	...	...	...	4,611‖	15 78
		3 dispensaries						
North Western Provinces and Oudh	199	44 1st class sadr dispensaries ..	48,511	20,029	5,693	5,446	6,767	13·95
		11 2nd do. ditto ...						
		60 1st do. branch ditto ..						
		53 2nd do. ditto ..						
		29 3rd do. ditto ...						
		2 European Hospitals ...						
Punjab	171	1 General Hospital ...	43,190	30,466	3,894	2,483	4,893	11·33
		27 1st class dispensaries ..						
		39 2nd do. ditto ...						
		91 3rd do. ditto ...						
		23 Local and Municipal Fund dispensaries						
Central Provinces ..	78	9 1st class dispensaries ...	10,440	7,142	483	480	1,862	17·83
		23 2nd do. ditto ...						
		46 3rd do. ditto ...						
British Burma	26	1 1st class dispensary ...	9,399	7,330	269	260	915	9·73
		3 2nd do. dispensaries ...						
		11 3rd do ditto ...						
		11 4th do. ditto ...						
Assam	18	Not classified	3,376	2,026	172	212	753	22 30
Mysore	19	3 1st class dispensaries ..	4,851	3,287	61	310	1,053	21 71
		4 2nd do. ditto ..						
		12 3rd do ditto ...						
Hyderabad ...	24	Not classified	1,246	1,052	10	12	140	11 24
Coorg	2	2 2nd class dispensaries ...	1,507	666	250	...	537	35 63
Total .	1,133	...	3,04,092	1,95,030	18,121	17,244	48,458	15 93
Total for 1877§ ...	1,097	.....	2,00,992	1,28,760	15,316	14,567	24,303	12 13

* The Madras statistics are for the year 1877

† Rules for regulating the grant of Government aid to charitable

‡ 5,739 absentees not included

§ Th - does not include the

‖ These figures shew the deaths

¶ These figures shew only the number of minor operations in the Presidency

1.

PATIENTS in the CIVIL HOSPITALS and DISPENSARIES in INDIA in 1878.

4						5		6	7		
PATIENTS.						OUT-DOOR PATIENTS.					
g		h				a	b		Operations.		Name of Province.
Number of beds available.		Daily average number.				Number treated.					
Males.	Females.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Total treated.	Average daily attendance.	Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.	Major.	Minor.	
1,872	1,207	2055 36	1156·94	607·47	3819·77	882,239	6292·31	2,65,050	1,950	22,633	Madras.*
2,133	739	1542·1	295·8	105·1	1943·0	1,067,973	11732·2	1,109,698	2,717	57,047	Bombay.
1,549	630	884·875	245·682	64·082	1194·639	893,532	9194·93	921,252	2,791	46,179	Bengal.
.....	.....	546·32	126·57	206·13	879·02	292,279	.....	321,486	832	1,292†	Calcutta Hospitals.
1,784	661	1375·38	471·85	198·24	2045·47	1,109,056	9630·49	1,152,228‡	6,857	75,551	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
1,646	665	1210·85	223·61	107 92	1542·38	1,393,766	9145 57	1,436,956	3,635	93,010	Punjab.
655	280	316·10	72·65	29 31	418·06	426,960	4028·47	437,430	232	15,123	Central Provinces.
461	105	246·85	18·10	5·14	270·09	80,760	712·17	90,159	81	1,420	British Burma.
173	100	102·22	39·96	19 38	161·56	27,140	311·80	30,516	59	816	Assam.
143	101	117·62	63·13	36·51	237 26	172,578	1525·67	177,429	76	2,841	Mysore.
45	14	44·69	3·06	2 235	49·985	114,980	1178·14	116,226	152	4,370	Hyderabad.
20	12	30·10	27·07	9·24	66 41	9,642	131·74	11,149	...	161	Coorg.
10,491	4,514	8472·405	2764·422	1330·757	12627·644	6,470,635	54883·48	6,789,588	19,382	320,442	Total.
10,271	4,256	6647 44	1770 18	503·91	8921·53	5,402,480	48011·	5,603.452	15,392	296,087	Total for 1877.

Those for 1878 have not been received.
hospitals and dispensaries in the Lower Provinces of Bengal.
in the total treated.
figures for Calcutta Hospitals.
in seven hospitals and one dispensary.
General Hospital, Campbell Hospital and Howrah General Hospital.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the INCOME and EXPENDITURE on ACCOUNT

1	2	3														
		INCOME.														
		a			b							c	d	e		f
		Balance on 1st January			From Government.									Subscriptions.		
Name of Province.	Number of Dispensaries.	Invested.	Floating.	Total.	As salaries.	As registers and forms.	As European medicines.	For diet of police cases.	Sale of medicines.	Special allowances given by Government.	Total.	From local or other funds.	Interest on investments.	From Europeans.	From Natives.	Total income.
		Rs	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras* ..	165	3,88,470	44,560	4,33,030	1,51,662	.	15,357	82,963	3,537	43,579	2,97,098	3,91,078	18,471	11,226	14,779	11,65,672
Bombay	177	2,52,397	52,119	3,04,516	4,58,500	...	44,538	34	...	2,68,963	7,72,035	1,73,073	11,806	1,700	1,886	12,64,996
Bengal ...	344	6,12,226	1,13,063	7,25,289	1,03,603	2,035	18,841	1,599	655	13,683	1,40,475	94,689	31,239	22,412	1,29,898	11,43,702
Calcutta Hospitals.	10	4,48,958	4,524	4,53,482	1,33,891	75	12,277	...	...	1,50,804	2,97,047	65,217	21,495	11,133	14,000	8,62,374
N W Provinces and Oudh	199	9,54,065	97,593	9,51,658	1,41,180	1,615	40,801	5,744	...	16,053	2,05,423	1,18,159	31,217	13,559	50,831	13,70,847
Punjab ...	171	83,095	43,127	1,26,222	70,047	...	4,755	3,570	1,774	6,937	87,083	2,11,008	2,957	11,072	9,325	4,47,667
Central Provinces.	78	15,200	39,432	54,632	43,113	74	32,116	5	139	882	76,329	22,785	859	4,187	{ 20,456 ‡276	1,79,524
British Burma.	26	7,617 †5,900	20,759	34,276	38,882	5	385	533	68	14,778	54,651	15,589	32	11,836	3,990	1,20,364
Assam ...	18	3,188	2,991	5,179	7,713	38	1,233	76	1	2,096	11,177	8,039	128	5,717	4,525	34,765
Mysore ...	19	...	..	...	37,437	...	12,314	19,088	.	2,872	71,711	4,675	...	...	...	76,386
Hyderabad ...	24	750	350	1,106	13,772	...	4,366	...	41	29	18,231	18,206	26	15	1,358	38,942
Coorg ...	2	3,108	924	4,032	1,902	...	1,618	139	...	200	3,859	.....	420	2,253	312	§10,906
Total ...	1,133	26,68,074 5,900	4,19,448	30,93,422	12,01,762	3,872	1,88,644	1,13,749	6,215	5,20,876	20,35,109	11,22,518	1,18,650	95,110	2,51,336	67,16,145
Total for 1877‖	1,097	22,76,100	3,91,272	26,67,374	11,42,695	3,760	1,62,032	91,822	8,897	3,63,472	17,73,017	9,87,943	94,859	88,496	2,41,681	58,52,186

* The Madras statistics are for the year 1877.
† The total of the balance on 1st January
‡ From miscel
§ Exclusive of Rs. 1,510 realized by the sale of medicines
‖ This does not include the

2.

of the DISPENSARIES and HOSPITALS in INDIA during 1878.

4								5	6	7	
EXPENDITURE.											
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h				
On establishment.	On bazar medicines.	On European medicines whether from Government Stores or purchased.	On diet.	On miscellaneous charges.	On buildings or repairs.	Invested during the year.	Total expenditure during the year.	Balance in hand on 31st December.	Average cost of each patient's diet per diem.	Percentage of total cost paid by Government.	Name of Province
Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs	Rs As. P	Rs.	
3,11,071	22,362	58,677	2,31,090	69,816	30,352	14,298	7,27,668	4,38,005	... ..	37 34	Madras*.
6,17,469	15,181	83,964	1,28,172	70,455	24,089	4,871	9,44,171	3,20,758	0 3 3	83·4	Bombay.
2,53,963	11,431	29,483	41,051	47,374	32,237	24,501	4,40,840	7,03,211	0 1 8	31 86	Bengal.
1,87,284	9,184	13,380	1,08,339	42,004	18,678	21,143	4,00,016	4,62,358	0 4 11	74 25	Calcutta Hospitals.
2,02,194	14,156	44,187	45,325	52,269	20,783	34,927	4,13,841	9,57,009	0 1 3	49 6	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
1,68,860	14,047	43,350	32,072	25,571	28,750	9,666	3,22,516	1,35,020	0 1 5	27·00	Punjab.
63,581	1,469	38,444	11,371	6,931	14,128	800	1,36,724	42,803	0 1 2	58 54	Central Provinces.
46,996	1,213	818	21,246	12,907	7,007	500	90,687	29,675	0 12 0	60 26	British Burma.
14,031	897	1,346	8,209	2,549	3,174	783	30,989	3,769	0 2 8	36·0	Assam.
40,575	1,262	12,314	15,018	7,073	144	...	76,386	...	0 2 5	93 89	Mysore.
22,773	1,485	4,389	1,219	2,646	1,177	666	34,353	4,589	1 13 6	53·07	Hyderabad.
2,128	..	1,782	3,409	696	21	...	8,037	4,380	0 3 10	48·00	Coorg.
19,30,824	92 691	3,32,135	6,37,421	3,40,293	1,80,510	1,12,264	36,26,238	31,01,576	0 5 9	58 12	Total.
17,73,827	70,188	3,38,884	4,13,295	2,55,048	2,03,697	13,206	31,43,251	27,10,686	0 12 5	56·49	Total for 1877.

Those for 1878 have not been received.
1878 in Akyab, details not given.
laneous proceeds
not shown under the heading "Income from Government,"
figures for Calcutta Hospitals.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES,

Name of Province	Remaining on 1st day of the year.			Admitted.			Re-admitted			Total asylum population			Dis					
													A					
													Cured.			Transferred		
																Improved.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Madras ..	241	74	315	120	51	171	3	2	5	364	127	491	53	28	81	18	3	21
Bombay ...	468	105	573	202	40	242	11	3	14	681	148	829	63	8	71	110	14	124
Bengal ...	850	227	1,077	168	28	196	19	12	31	1,037	267	1,304	119	29	148	36	10	46
North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	648	230	878	270	102	372	11	4	15	929	336	1,265	136	45	181	46	10	56
Punjab ...	289	69	358	120	32	152	3	...	3	412	101	513	63	7	70	12	5	17
Central Provinces ...	214	60	274	42	8	50	2	1	3	258	69	327	29	9	38	17	2	19
British Burma ...	168	16	184	53	5	58	1	1	2	222	22	244	13	1	14	2	...	2
Assam ...	27	7	34	13	9	22	...	1	1	40	17	57	4	1	5	2	1	3
Berar ...	21	...	21	13	...	13	...	...	...	34	...	34	3	...	3	1	...	1
Mysore ...	95	26	121	24	14	38	3	...	3	119	40	159	8	2	10	1	...	1
Total ..	3,021	814	3,835	1,025	289	1,314	53	24	77	4 096	1,127	5,223	491	130	621	245	45	290
Total for 1877 ...	2,789	758	3,547	1,113	241	1,354	89	13	102	3,991	1,012	5,003	494	118	612	241	41	282

N B.—Mysore was not included

1.

&c., of LUNATICS in the ASYLUMS during 1878.

CHARGED.									Died.			Remaining on last day of year.			Daily average strength.			Daily average sick.			Name of Province.
B			C			D															
to friends. Not improved.			Otherwise.			Total.															
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
2	2	4	6	...	6	79	33	112	58	11	69	227	83	310	235	82	317	16	6	22	Madras.
10	1	11	2	...	2	185	23	208	33	8	41	463	117	580	480	113	593	35	7	42	Bombay.
8	1	9	9	1	10	172	41	213	83	17	100	782	209	991	831	220	1,051	49	11	60	Bengal.
1	...	1	23	2	25	206	57	263	107	45	152	616	234	850	654	240	894	70	22	92	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
10	1	11	4	1	5	89	14	103	46	13	59	277	74	351	298	74	372	21	6	27	Punjab.
3	1	4	3	...	3	52	12	64	15	2	17	191	55	246	202	57	259	8	1	9	Central Provinces.
5	1	6	3	1	4	23	3	26	21	2	23	178	17	195	176	17	193	5	1	6	British Burma.
...	...	...	1	...	1	7	2	9	1	1	2	32	14	46	28	12	40	4	2	6	Assam.
...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	3	...	3	27	...	27	24	...	24	1	...	1	Berar.
...	...	...	3	...	3	12	2	14	11	5	16	96	33	129	95	29	124	Details not given.		4	Mysore.
39	7	46	54	5	59	829	187	1,016	378	104	482	2,889	836	3,725	3,023	844	3,867	209	56	269	Total.
68	13	81	48	4	52	851	176	1,027	288	64	352	2,852	772	3,624	2,897	778	3,675	230	65	295	Total for 1877.

in the totals for 1877.

No.

RETURN SHOWING the RELIGION, SEX and

Name of Province.	Buddhists.			Hindus.			Mahomedans.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Madras	...	...	...	79	31	110	12	1	13
Bombay	...	...	...	78	15	93	54	11	65
Bengal	...	...	...	140	32	172	45	7	52
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	...	...	...	237	76	313	40	30	70
Punjab	...	...	...	67	14	81	52	15	67
Central Provinces	...	...	...	40	7	47	3	2	5
British Burma	28	5	33	13	...	13	6	...	6
Assam	...	...	...	11	9	20	...	...	...
Berar	...	...	...	9	...	9	1	...	1
Mysore	...	...	...	11	9	20	9	1	10
Total ...	28	5	33	685	193	878	222	67	289
Total for 1877 ...	...	...	...	732	149	881	242	48	290

No.

RETURN of CRIMINAL

Name of Province.	Remaining on the 1st day of the year.			Admitted.			Re-admitted.			Total.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Madras	56	8	64	37	5	42	...	...	...	93	13	106
Bombay	84	3	87	20	2	22	...	...	2	106	5	111
Bengal	255	23	278	62	8	70	8	...	8	325	31	356
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	138	16	154	46	15	61	...	...	1	185	31	216
Punjab	44	1	45	14	...	14	...	...	...	58	1	59
Central Provinces	42	7	49	7	3	10	2	...	2	51	10	61
British Burma	38	...	38	16	...	16	1	1	2	55	1	56
Assam	10	1	11	3	3	6	...	...	...	13	4	17
Berar	4	...	4	6	...	6	...	...	...	10	...	10
Mysore	10	1	11	2	1	3	1	...	1	13	2	15
Total ...	681	60	741	213	37	250	15	1	16	909	98	1,007
Total for 1877 ...	631	63	694	208	21	229	12	1	13	851	85	936

N. B.—Mysore was not included

2.
RESIDENCE of PATIENTS ADMITTED during 1878.

Christians, including Europeans, East Indians and Natives.			Other castes, including Parsees.			Total.			Name of Province.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
27	19	46	5	2	7	123	53	176	Madras.
77	15	92	4	2	6	213	43	256	Bombay.
2	1	3	...	...	...	187	40	227	Bengal.
2	1	3	...	1	1	279	108	387	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
...	...	...	4	3	7	123	32	155	Punjab.
...	...	...	1	...	1	44	9	53	Central Provinces.
3	...	3	4	1	5	54	6	60	British Burma.
...	...	...	2	1	3	13	10	23	Assam.
...	...	...	3	...	3	13	...	13	Berar.
...	...	...	4	4	8	24	14	38	Mysore.
111	36	147	27	14	41	1,073	315	1,388	Total.
123	31	154	55	15	70	1,152	243	1,395	Total for 1877.

3.
LUNATICS during 1878.

Discharged, Transferred, &c.			Died.			Remaining.			Daily average strength.			Name of Province.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
16	2	18	20	...	20	57	11	68	58	8	66	Madras.
12	1	13	6	...	6	88	4	92	84	3	87	Bombay.
50	7	57	10	1	11	265	23	288	257	21	278	Bengal.
40	9	49	15	3	18	130	19	149	135	18	153	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
8	...	8	2	...	2	48	1	49	47	1	48	Punjab.
4	2	6	2	...	2	45	8	53	43	7	50	Central Provinces.
1	1	2	5	...	5	49	...	49	44	...	44	British Burma.
2	...	2	1	...	1	10	4	14	9	3	12	Assam.
...	...	...	2	...	2	8	...	8	6	...	6	Berar.
2	1	3	1	...	1	10	1	11	9	1	10	Mysore.
135	23	158	64	4	68	710	71	781	692	62	754	Total.
132	19	151	61	8	69	658	58	716	644	59	703	Total for 1877.

in the totals for 1877.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the STRENGTH of the SPECIAL VACCINATION ESTABLISHMENTS in each

Name of Province.	Population.	Average population per square mile.	Staff.			
			Superintendent General.	Superintendent.	Deputy Superintendent.	Native Superintendent.
Madras Presidency*	31,597,872	226	1‡	1	...	38
Bombay Presidency	25,033,183	127	1‡	7	30	5
Bengal	59,998,435	413	1	6	14	47‖
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	42,724,741	409	1	3	7	40
Punjab†	15,659,094	146	1	1	1	33
Central Provinces	7,409,865	113	1‡	17§	1	17
British Burma	2,952,296	39	1‡	15§	...	3
Assam**	4,015,710	108	...	...	...	...
Berar	2,186,988	136	1‡	...	...	6
Mysore	5,055,412	186	...	...	...	...
Coorg	200,444	127	...	...	...	1
Total ...	196,833,990	202	8	50	53	190
Total for 1877-78‡‡ ...	197,673,822	223	8	50	20	178

* The Madras statistics are for the calendar year 1878.
† Excluding Native States.
‡ Who is also Sanitary Commissioner.
§ The Civil Surgeons.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the PROPORTION of SUCCESSFUL CASES in PRIMARY VACCINATIONS PROVINCE during

Name of Province.	Primary Vaccination.			
	Total.	Successful cases.		
		Under one year old.	From one to six years old.	Total of all ages.
Madras Presidency	515,443	44,401	215,010	442,438
Bombay Presidency	544,189	279,837	213,945	511,816
Bengal	1,154,603	*	*	1,131,061
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	727,485	192,452	347,131	622,458
Punjab	348,755	157,115	164,377	330,194
Central Provinces	288,217	94,126	143,194	271,631
British Burma	36,121	6,524	18,013	27,312
Assam†	...	...	...	...
Berar	54,118	28,607	16,261	45,453
Mysore	89,973	...	...	73,155
Coorg	2,568	49	672	1,305
Total ...	3,761,472	803,111	1,118,603	3,456,823
Total for 1877-78‡ ...	3,879,727	962,487	1,164,654	3,548,867

* No information.
† No special establishment.

1.

PROVINCE, and the TOTAL NUMBER of PERSONS VACCINATED by them during the YEAR 1878-79.

Average number of vaccinators employed during the season.	Total number of persons vaccinated.			Average number vaccinated by each vaccinator.	Name of Province.
	Male.	Female.	Total.		
587	291,902	228,908	521,363††	748	Madras Presidency.*
410	316,097	287,841	603,938	1,477	Bombay Presidency.
466¶	...	...	1,193,062	1,191	Bengal.
591	397,914	361,555	759,469	1,285	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
135	1,90,039	165,410	355,449	2,632	Punjab.†
170	150,984	144,757	295,741	1,718	Central Provinces.
34	19,540	16,581	36,121	976	British Burma.
...	...	...	...	...	Assam.**
56	27,309	26,890	54,199	985	Berar.
82	52,221	37,752	89,973	1,071	Mysore.
4	1,784	915	2,699	675	Coorg.
2,535	1,447,790	1,270,609	3,912,014	1,543	Total.
2,684	2,121,122	1,889,474	4,010,596	1,494	Total for 1877-78.

‖ Including 35 Inspectors.
** No special establishment.
‡‡ Exclusive of Mysore and Coorg.
¶ Not including 975 ex-inoculators and 62 apprentices.
†† The sex of 553 of re-vaccination cases performed in municipal towns is unknown.

2.

and RE-VACCINATIONS PERFORMED by the SPECIAL VACCINATION ESTABLISHMENTS in each the YEAR 1878-79.

Re-vaccinations.		Percentage of successful cases.		Name of Province.
Total.	Successful.	Primary.	Re-vaccination.	
5,920	3,510	85·83	59·29	Madras Presidency.
63,499	46,334	94·86	73·13	Bombay Presidency.
38,459	6,094	98·52	15·96	Bengal.
31,984	7,155	85·56	22·37	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
6,694	2,272	94·67	33·94	Punjab.
7,524	5,551	96·03	76·71	Central Provinces.
868	435	75·61	50·11	British Burma.
...	...	...	...	Assam.†
81	20	83·9	24·7	Berar.
...	...	81·31	...	Mysore.
107	77	50·81	71·96	Coorg.
155,136	71,448	91·90	46·05	Total.
170,258	90,373	91·47	53·08	Total for 1877-78.

‡ Exclusive of Mysore and Coorg.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the COST of the SPECIAL VACCINATION ESTABLISHMENT, the PROVINCE during

Name of Province.	Expenditure.				Paid	
	Establishment.	Travelling allowance.	Contingencies.	Total.	Imperial Funds.	Provincial Funds.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras Presidency	1,28,317	10,476	9,786	1,48,579	608	19,718
Bombay Presidency	2,05,066	16,646	11,991	2,33,703	...	1,01,945
Bengal	...	...	...	1,10,170	...	...
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	1,11,267	3,525	3,070	1,17,862	...	97,212
Punjab	51,644	5,317	1,444	58,405	...	58,344
Central Provinces	32,786	2,893	128	35,807	...	35,269
British Burma	12,226	1,082	...	13,308	...	9,178
Assam†	...	...	...	...	...	...
Berar	16,470	...	783	17,253	...	17,253
Mysore	10,687	...	33	10,720	...	...
Coorg	765	132	...	897	...	897
Total ...	5,69,228	40,071	27,235	7,46,704	608	3,39,816
Total for 1877-78‡ ...	5,77,957	39,704	29,141	7,60,945	1,282	4,67,158

* Inclusive of Rs. 319 paid from Cantonment Funds. † No special establishment.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the VACCINATIONS PERFORMED by DISPENSARY

Name of Province.	Number of vaccinators attached to dispensaries.	Total number of persons vaccinated.	Average number vaccinated by each vaccinator.	Primary	
				Total.	Under one year old.
Madras Presidency	2	397	198	397	27
Bombay Presidency	...	21,473	157	18,021	10,300
Bengal	159	122,822	782	121,147	*
North-Western Provinces and Oudh† ...	...	...	...	...	...
Punjab	103	90,393	877	85,301	43,116
Central Provinces	...	19,740	...	19,097	8,687
British Burma	...	440	...	411	56
Assam	90	28,334	315	28,168	5,464
Berar	...	3,831	...	3,801	1,936
Mysore†	...	...	...	...	...
Coorg	...	190	...	190	24
Total ...	354	287,620	812	276,533	69,610
Total for 1877-78‡ ...	388	484,497	1,248	471,718	97,953

* No information. † No dispensary vaccination.

3.

COST of each SUCCESSFUL CASE, and the SOURCES from which the EXPENSES were paid in each the YEAR 1878-79.

FROM				Average cost of each successful case.			NAME OF PROVINCE.
Local Funds.	Municipalities.	Native States.	Total.				
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	As.	P.	
1,11,103	15,494	1,656	1,48,579	0	5	6	Madras.
66,522	17,639	47,278	2,33,703*	0	6	8	Bombay Presidency.
...	...	...	...	0	1	6	Bengal.
8,480	10,406	1,764	1,17,862	0	3	0	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
62	...	...	58,406	0	2	6	Punjab.
...	...	540	35,809	0	2	0	Central Provinces.
1,041	3,089	...	13,308	0	6	6	British Burma.
...	...	...	...		...		Assam†.
...	...	...	17,253	0	6	1	Berar.
...	...	10,720	10,720	0	2	4	Mysore.
...	...	...	897	0	6	9	Coorg.
1,87,208	46,628	61,958	6,36,537	0	4	3	TOTAL.
1,89,758	59,933	51,473	7,69,945	0	3	4	TOTAL FOR 1877-78.

‡ Exclusive of Mysore and Coorg.

4.

ESTABLISHMENTS in each PROVINCE during the YEAR 1878-79.

VACCINATION.		RE-VACCINATION.		PERCENTAGE OF SUCCESSFUL CASES.		NAME OF PROVINCE.
SUCCESSFUL CASES.		Total.	Successful.	Primary.	Re-vaccination.	
From one to six years of age.	Total of all ages.					
117	251	...	...	63·22	...	Madras Presidency.
5,504	16,233	3,596	2,318	90·75	64·64	Bombay Presidency.
*	113,525	1,675	1,256	94·97	77·58	Bengal.
...	...	...	...	...	...	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.†
31,871	75,756	5,092	3,770	88·81	74·03	Punjab.
7,130	17,114	643	449	91·50	70·93	Central Provinces.
294	358	29	10	87·10	34·48	British Burma.
14,952	25,780	166	147	91·52	88·55	Assam.
1,375	3,311	30	26	87 1	86·6	Berar.
...	...	...	...	...	...	Mysore.†
32	90	...	...	47·36	...	Coorg.
61,275	252,418	11,231	7,976	91·27	71·01	TOTAL.
64,079	379,873	12,779	8,211	80 52	64·25	TOTAL FOR 1877-78.

‡ Exclusive of Mysore and Coorg.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the TOTAL VACCINATIONS PERFORMED by the SPECIAL VACCINATION

Name of Province.	Total number successfully vaccinated		
	By Vaccine Department.	By Dispensaries.	Total.
Madras Presidency	445,948	251	446,199
Bombay Presidency	558,150	18,551	576,701
Bengal	1,131,061	113,525	1,244,586
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	629,613	.....	629,613
Punjab	332,466	79,526	411,992
Central Provinces	277,182	17,563	294,745
British Burma	27,747	368	28,115
Assam	.....	25,927	25,927
Berar	45,473	3,337	48,810
Mysore	73,155	.....	73,155
Coorg	2,103	90	2,193
Total ...	3,522,898	259,138	3,782,036
Total for 1877-78‡ ...	3,639,240	388,084	4,027,324

* Calculated on the work done by special establishment only. † No information.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the OPERATIONS PERFORMED by the SPECIAL VACCINATION and DISPE YEAR

Name of Province.	Annual births estimated at 40 per 1,000 of population.	Number of children successfully vaccinated under one year.		
		By Vaccine Department.	By Dispensaries.	Total.
Madras Presidency	1,263,914	44,401	27	44,428
Bombay Presidency	1,001,325	279,837	10,300	290,137
Bengal	2,399,937	*	*	*
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	1,708,989	192,452	...	192,452
Punjab	626,363	157,115	43,116	200,231
Central Provinces	296,394	94,126	8,687	102,813
British Burma	118,091	6,524	56	6,580
Assam	160,628	...	5,464	5,464
Berar	87,479	28,607	1,936	30,543
Mysore	202,216	...	...	...
Coorg	8,017	49	24	73
Total ...	7,873,353	803,111	69,610	872,721
Total for 1877-78† ...	7,756,[illegible]	962,487	97,953	1,060,440

* No information. † Exclusive of Mysore and Coorg.

5.

and DISPENSARY ESTABLISHMENTS COMBINED in each PROVINCE during the YEAR 1878-79.

Ratio of successful vaccinations per 1,000 of population.*	Average annual successful vaccinations during previous five years.		Average annual deaths from small-pox during previous five years.		Name of Province.
	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	
14·	859,375	11·	47,838	1·49	Madras Presidency.
22·30	669,199	26·73	12,470	·50	Bombay Presidency.
†	†	†	†	†	Bengal.
14·74	492,469	11·52	76,938	1·80	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
21·23	279,863	20·29	13,137	·83	Punjab.
37·41	202,648	27·35	12,131	1·63	Central Provinces.
9·25	17,147	5·28	1,182	·36	British Burma.
6·42	19,233	4·78	1,238	·3	Assam.
20·8	52,880	24·1	2,324	1·06	Berar.
14·58	85,851	16·98	2,219	·43	Mysore.
10·49	.....	.....	.....	.....	Coorg.
17·89	2,178,665	16·44	168,977	·93	Total.
18·41	1,899,225	14 76	145,377	1·12	Total for 1877-78.

‡ Exclusive of Mysore and Coorg.

6.

NSARY ESTABLISHMENTS COMBINED with the ESTIMATED BIRTHS in each PROVINCE during the 1878-79.

Percentage of annual estimated births successfully vaccinated.	Number of children successfully vaccinated from above one and under six years.			Name of Province.
	By Vaccine Department.	By Dispensaries.	Total.	
3·51	215,010	117	215,127	Madras Presidency.
28·97	213,945	5,504	219,449	Bombay Presidency.
*	*	*	*	Bengal.
11·26	347,131	...	347,131	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
31·96	164,377	31,871	196,248	Punjab.
34·69	143,194	7,130	150,324	Central Provinces.
5·57	18,013	294	18,307	British Burma.
3·40	...	14,952	14,952	Assam.
34·91	16,261	1,375	17,636	Berar.
.....	...	...	.....	Mysore.
·91	672	32	704	Coorg.
16 55‡	1,118,603	61,275	1,179,878	Total.
13·67	1,164,654	64,079	1,228,733	Total for 1877-78.

‡ Exclusive of Bengal and Mysore.

No.

STATEMENT showing the POPULATION and CONSTITU

1	2	3	4		
Name of Province.	Number of Municipalities.	Act under which constituted.	Population within municipal limits.	Number of	
				a	b
				Ex-officio.	Nominated.
Madras (mofussil) ... 1877-78 ...	48	III. of 1871 ...	1,202,827	79	704
1878-89 ...					Return not
Madras (city) ... 1877-78 ...	1	IX. of 1867 ... / V. of 1871 ...	397,552	1	32
1878-79 ...					Return not
Bombay (mofussil) ... 1877-78 ...	193	VI. of 1873* ...	1,818,122	.....	.....
1878-79 ...	160	Ditto ...	1,818,912	633	1,634
Bombay (city) ... 1878 ...	1	III. of 1872 ... / IV. of 1878 ...	644,405	.....	16
Bengal (mofussil) ... 1877-78 ...	193	V. of 1876 (B. C.) ...	2,883,155	442	1,782
1878-79 ...	191	Ditto ...	2,894,050	462	1,721
Calcutta (city) ... 1877-78 ...	1	IV. of 1876 (B. C.) ...	409,036	2	24
1878-79 ...	1	Ditto ...	409,036	2	23
North-Western Provinces 1877-78 ...	80	XV. of 1873 ...	2,294,787	320	72
1878-79 ...	80	Ditto ...	2,287,819	326	70
Oudh ... ... 1877-78 ...	28	Ditto ...	603,163	131	233
1878-79 ...	27	Ditto ...	596,379	112	235
Punjab ... ... 1877-78 ...	199§	IV. of 1873 ...	2,043,565	658	1,437
1878-79 ...	197	Ditto ...	2,038,193	.....	.....
Central Provinces ... 1877-78 ...	58	XI. of 1873 ...	612,256	198	24
1878-79 ...	62	Ditto ...	651,274	228	32
British Burma ... 1877-78 ...	7	VII. of 1874 ...	263,411	41	85
1878-79 ...	7	Ditto ...	266,116	41	80
Assam ... ... 1877-78 ...	5	XX. of 1856 ... / III. of 1864 (B. C.) / VI. of 1868 (B. C.)	44,448	15	45
1878-79 ...	6	V. of 1876 (B. C.)...	44,599	17	54
Hyderabad Assigned Districts. 1877-78 ...	5	IV. of 1873 ...	81,657	28	30
1878-79 ...	5	Ditto ...	82,801	30	23
Mysore ... ... 1877-78 ...	77	Bangalore Municipal Regulations of 1871 and the Chief Commissioner's orders.	485,634	81	219
1878-79 ...	78		485,856	84	211
Coorg ... ... 1877-78 ...	5	XVIII. of 1864 ...	16,045	17	16
1878 79 ...	5	Ditto ...	16,045	17	34
Totals ... 1877-78 ...	901	.....	13,800,063	2,013	4,719
1878-79 ...	868	.....	13,191,459	2,660	6,283
Total for ... 1876-77 ...	894	.....	13,808,930	1,866	4,422

* Does not apply to
† 16 by
32 by
‡ There were three vacancies during
§ One was abolished

Note.—In order to obtain grand totals for 1878-79, the figures of the pre

1.

TION of MUNICIPALITIES in INDIA in 1877-78 *and* 1878-79.

5						
Members of Committee.						
c	d	e	f	g	h	Name of Province.
Elected.	Total.	Officials.	Non-officials.	Europeans and East Indians.	Natives of India.	
.....	783	351	432	294	489	Madras (mofussil).
received.						
.....	33	17	15	15	17	Madras (city).
received.						
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Bombay (mofussil).
.....	2,267	769	1,498	365	1,902	
†48	64	15	46	‡18	43	Bombay (city).
42	2,266	545	1,721	514	1,752	Bengal (mofussil).
41	2,227	558	1,669	523	1,704	
48	74	17	57	17	57	Calcutta (city).
48	73	17	56	13	60	
683	1,075	358	717	280	795	North-Western Provinces.
684	1,080	353	727	275	805	
18	382	131	251	84	298	Oudh.
7	354	112	242	83	271	
38	2,133	690	1,443	392	1,741	Punjab.
.....	2,093	691	1,402	401	1,692	
356	578	205	373	131	447	Central Provinces.
365	625	235	390	143	482	
.....	126	65	61	75	51	British Burma.
.....	121	65	56	68	53	
.....	60	24	36	25	35	Assam.
.....	71	26	45	33	38	
10	68	30	38	26	42	Hyderabad Assigned Districts.
28	81	31	50	28	53	
.....	300	94	206	31	269	Mysore.
.....	295	88	207	30	265	
.....	33	17	16	8	25	Coorg.
.....	51	17	34	8	43	
1,243	7,975	2,559	5,412	1,910	6,061	Totals ... 1877-78.
1,211	10,154	3,331	6,823	2,280	7,874	1878-79.
1,402	7,690	2,443	5,247	1,844	5,846	Total for 1876-77.

Municipalities in Sind.
Justices.
rate-payers.
the year, which could not be filled up.
during the year.
vious year for the Provinces of Madras and the Punjab have been taken.

No.

STATEMENT showing the INCOME of the

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Name of Province.	Balance from previous year.	Income during the year from octroi.	Tax on houses and lands.	Receipts from licenses on trades.	Wheel tax or other form of receipt from carriages and other vehicles (excluding tolls).	Tax on animals.	Tolls and ferries.	Other taxes.	Total income from taxation.	Rent of houses, gardens, markets, &c.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
Madras (mofussil) .. 1877-78 .	82,071	*Nil.*	3,24,560	65,483	94,148		2,53,666		7,55,947	64,035
Madras (mofussil) .. 1878-79 ..										Return not
Madras (city) . 1877-78 ..	3,324	*Nil*	3,40,458	1,09,661	55,106		44,758		5,49,083	35,268
Madras (city) . 1878-79 .										Return not
Bombay (mofussil) ... 1877-78 ..	10,06,144		1,41,356	1,44,532	1,56,638	.....	.....		19,29,332	§
Bombay (mofussil) ... 1878-79 ...	10,35,761		2,06,689	7,560	47,973	20,471	1,30,075		18,04,681	61,857
Bombay (city) ... 1878 ..	2,54,716		9,35,034	1,83,138	2,23,293		.....		22,69,428	1,38,621
Bengal (mofussil) .. 1877-78	4,70,143		8,23,842	31,445	1,06,788	17,117	1,52,141		17,01,014	41,741
Bengal (mofussil) .. 1878-79 ...	5,02,951		8,22,147	33,237	1,16,059	20,401	1,37,709		17,91,378	52,263
Calcutta (city) ... 1877-78 ...	9,44,518		8,33,556	2,52,250	1,85,185		.....		22,19,473	1,30,492
Calcutta (city) ... 1878-79 ...	6,41,678		9,80,612	2,13,104	1,65,112	.....	.....		21,80,799	1,42,748
North-Western Provinces. 1877-78 ...	2,67,761		41,974	1,08,212	13,286	6,744	.....		17,07,649	1,71,354
North-Western Provinces. 1878-79 ...	2,80,245		42,774	98,481	12,999	9,881	591		16,92,732	1,86,384
Oudh .. .. 1877-78 ...	77,462		5,908	32	881	1,079	.....		3,68,497	14,691
Oudh .. .. 1878-79 .	66,853		3,964	52	618	782	.....		3,66,430	23,989
Punjab ... ... 1877-78 ..	5,37,116		60,258	523	1,262	3,381	.....		18,86,925	69,890
Punjab ... ... 1878-79 ..	6,04,892									Return not
Central Provinces ... 1877-78	2,15,209		12,324	17,842	338	.....	. ....		7,05,745	39,213
Central Provinces ... 1878-79 ...	3,35,064		19,402	35,626	216	1,188	.....		6,40,526	17,875
British Burma ... 1877-78	1,25,343		2,35,651	1,47,021	35,109	... ..	18,576		5,57,444	1,53,754
British Burma ... 1878-79 ..	2,23,436		2,80,046	2,33,352	33,344	.....	18,766		6,90,378	1,91,720
Assam ... .. 1877-78 ...	35,186		16,635	.....	.....	... .	20,389		43,021	6,400
Assam ... .. 1878-79 .	40,339		17,283	. ..	276	116	20,531		44,234	6,727
Hyderabad Assigned Districts 1877-78 ...	26,824		434	25,814	.....	.....	.....		61,872	6,197
Hyderabad Assigned Districts 1878-79 ...	34,087		564	34,935	... ..	.....	... ..		75,922	8,419
Mysore ... .. 1877-78 ...	1,11,847		68,120	60,509	1,479	426	.....		2,56,709	12,419
Mysore ... .. 1878-79 ...	94,374		67,458	63,567	933	391	. ....		2,99,003	12,662
Coorg .. ... 1877-78 ...	18,374		598	4,343	.....	159	.... .		9,972	.....
Coorg .. ... 1878-79 ...	19,214		2,499	6,991	.....	273	.....		14,389	.... .
Totals .. 1877-78 ...	41,76,638	68,98,318	38,39,709	11,50,804	3,17,781	30,906	4,89,530	17,47,922	1,50,23,001	6,53,078
Totals .. 1878-79	38,96,113	55,71,770	32,07,713	9,01,561	9,06,719 3,78,782	56,884	6,06,096	19,30,857	1,28,03,227	8,03,537
					5,85,230					
Total for 1876-77 .	47,05,6[illegible]	67,42,422	40,10,912	10,08,519	4,93,736‖	78,717‖	5,04,500	16,28,113	1,49,84,348	8,34,713

‡ Includes "deposits" Rs. 1,910, "advances recovered" Rs. 13,726.

§ Details not given.

Note.—In order to obtain grand totals for 1878-79, the figures of the previous

2.

MUNICIPALITIES in INDIA during 1877-78 and 1878-79.

12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
Fines.	Miscellaneous.	Payments for municipal services rendered to individuals.	Grants-in-aid from Provincial or Local Funds.	Total income of year, excluding balance.	Total, including balance.	Incidence of taxation, column 10, per head of population.	Incidence of income shown in column 16, per head of population.	Name of Province.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. As. P.	Rs. As. P.	
25,803	1,14,723	11,837	92,223	10,64,568	11,47,330	0 10 1	0 14 2	Madras (mofussil).
received.								
14,766	23,596	6,120	22,108	6,51,837	6,70,797‡	1 6 2	1 10 3	Madras (city).
received.								
§	4,68,887	§	§	26,78,632	36,84,770	1 0 11	1 7 7	Bombay (mofussil).
39,209	4,20,428	10,243	50,600	23,93,078	34,28,839	0 15 11	1 5 1	
23,497	1,35,446	4,88,160	90,000	31,45,152	33,90,868	3 8 4	4 14 1	Bombay (city).
24,439	1,40,636	1,06,426	10,164	20,26,420	24,96,563	0 9 5	0 11 3	Bengal (mofussil).
27,191	1,64,795	51,067	27,210	21,14,824	26,17,775	0 9 11	0 11 8	
31,440	2,73,410	1,34,024	.....	27,98,839	37,33,357	5 6 9	6 13 1	Calcutta (city).
20,760	2,85,324	2,50,209	.....	28,98,840	35,40,518	5 5 8	7 1 4	
23,144	1,76,903	84	2,013	20,81,237	23,48,903	0 11 11	0 14 6	North-Western Provinces.
19,094	1,61,969	824	1,730	20,63,683	23,43,878	0 11 10	0 14 5	
3,825	16,805	.....	36,841	4,40,712	5,18,174	0 9 9	0 11 8	Oudh.
3,782	35,830	1,607	11,783	4,43,421	5,10,274	0 9 10	0 11 10	
10,664	1,30,307	138	18,369	21,22,293	26,59,409	0 14 9	1 0 7	Punjab.
received.								
3,904	91,497	32,390	14,896	8,87,144	11,02,353	1 2 5	1 7 2	Central Provinces.
7,892	60,146	45,856	9,830	7,82,125	11,17,189	0 15 9	1 3 0	
32,607	2,02,458	1,080	2,50,255	11,96,598	13,21,941	2 1 10	4 8 8	British Burma.
31,990	34,809	72	1,60,420	10,99,289	12,21,725	2 9 6	4 2 1	
1,085	4,014	1,225	10,000	65,745	1,00,931	0 15 6	1 7 8	Assam.
634	5,121	1,009	12,000	69,725	1,10,064	0 15 10	1 9 0	
504	5,126	.....	.....	73,750	1,00,583	0 12 1	0 14 5	Hyderabad Assigned Districts.
1,050	4,811	6,993	.....	97,195	1,31,292	0 14 8	1 2 9	
1,306	33,036	.....	31,458	3,34,906	4,46,755	0 8 5	0 11 0	Mysore.
1,915	26,917	.....	19,002	3,61,490	4,55,873	0 9 10	0 11 11	
72	2,490	.....	.....	12,524	30,896	0 9 11	0 12 6	Coorg.
82	4,757	.....	.....	19,126	38,342	0 14 3	1 3 1	
1,07,116	16,25,464	7,83,469	5,77,807	1,95,70,366	2,37,62,643 ‖	Average. 1 6 5	Average. 1 14 10	Totals ... 1877-78.
2,05,692	14,81,523	4,01,901	4,25,275	1,61,81,455	2,00,93,204	1 4 10	1 11 10	1878-79.
1,89,590	17,81,458	5,70,416	4,90,692	1,90,62,772	2,37,68,434	1 1 4	1 6 1	Total for 1876-77.

‖ Exclusive of Madras and Bombay cities.

year for the Provinces of Madras and the Punjab have been taken.

* *Column* 3 *of No.* 2.—*Income during the years* 1877-78 *and*

Name of Province.	a Class I. (Articles of food or drink for men or animals.)	b Class II. (Animals for slaughter.)	c Class III. (Fuel, lighting and washing.)	d Class IV. (Building materials.)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras (mofussil) ... ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ...	.....	.....	.....	..... Return not
Madras (city) ... . {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ...	.....	.....	.....	..... Return not
Bombay (mofussil) ... ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ...	6,86,304	12,593	Details not available as "Octroi" 49,310	34,123
Bombay (city) ... ... 1878 ...	5,68,844	80,728	.....	79,817
Bengal (mofussil) ... ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ...	....	....	....	....
Calcutta (city) ... ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ...	....	....	....	....
North-Western Provinces .. .. {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ...	10,06,790 9,26,735	45,462 44,321	99,152 1,16,265	66,144 67,436
Oudh ... ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ...	2,00,403 2,03,784	12,764 13,305	24,403 28,946	17,975 11,343
Punjab ... ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ...	10,70,299	62,209	93,103	86,377 Return not
Central Provinces ... ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ...	3,32,005 2,81,654	11,252 13,315	72,904 41,238	27,026 25,140
Burma Burma ... ... {1877-78 ... 1878 79 ...	....	....	....	....
Assam ... ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ...	....	....	....	....
Hyderabad Assigned Districts ... ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ...	....	....	....	....
Mysore ... ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ...	20,018 25,555	5,001 4,994	5,730 6,800	2,605 3,461
Coorg ... ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ...	3,582 2,678	327 281	628 873	188 309
Totals ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ...	32,04,031 31,97,009	2,17,743 1,51,018	2,95,920 3,26,535	2,74,132 2,26,299
Total ... 1876-77 ...	30,51,818	2,11,916	2,77,997	2,01,518

‡ In two districts the tax was "farmed"

Note.—In order to obtain grand totals for 1878-79, the

† *Column* 9 *of No.*

Name of Province.	License fees	Police rate.	Lighting rate.	Water rate.	Fees on processions.	Tax on coal, stone, brick and lime kilns.	Conservancy.	Stall tax.	Site tax.	Pound fees.	Tax according to circumstances and property.	On wire drawing.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras (mofussil) ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ..	17,791			Return not received.								
Madras (city) ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ...				Return not received.								
Bombay (mofussil ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ...	...	...	...	...	...	unclassed.						
Bombay (city) ... 1878 ...												
Bengal (mofussil) ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	1,603 2,010	279 636	... 1,09,164	... ...	... ...	... ...	5,66,799 5,80,015	
Calcutta (city) ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ...	... ...	2,39,934 2,56,786	2,25,935 2,10,227	4,88,615 3,74,958								
North-Western Provinces. {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	.. ...	... ...	11,138 11,812	291 228	1 977 2,123	... ...	14.790 14,905	
Oudh ... ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	3.587	
Punjab ... ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ...				Details not given. Return not received.								
Central Provinces ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	2,934 2,371	... ...	... ...	... 1,894	... ...	.. ...	... ...	... ...	4,249 4,029
British Burma ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ...	... ...	... ...	41,118 38,155	2,360 12,556	... ...	... ...	62,692 51,364	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...
Assam ... ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	2,501 3,347	... ...	... ...
Hyderabad Assigned Districts. {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ...	973 1,060	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	2,102 943	... ...	... ...	1,695 2,408	... ...	...
Mysore .. ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ...												
Coorg ... ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...		... ...
Totals ... {1877-78 ... 1878-79 ...	18,764 1,060	2,33,034 2,56,786	2,67,051 2,48,382	493,913 3,99,885	1,603 2,010	279 636	76,022 1,75,177	291 228	1,977 2,123	4,196 5,755	5,81,598 5,68,497	4,249 4,029
Total ... 1876-77 ...	18,273	5,67 272	5,51,129	5,15,214	3,050	585	68,920	303	1,029	2,709	10,617	3,887

Note.—In order to obtain grand totals for 1878-79, the figures of the

1878-79 *from octroi, shewing the tax levied on each article.*

e	f	g	h		
Class V. (Drugs, gums and spices.	Class VI. (Tobacco.)	Class VII. (Cloth.)	Class VIII. (Metals.)	Totals.	Name of Province.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
.....	.....	.....	.....	*Nil.*	1877-78 ... } Madras (mofussil).
received.					1878-79 ...
.....	.....	.....	.....	*Nil.*	1877-78 ... } Madras (city).
received.					1878-79 ...
			.....	14,86,806	1877-78 ... } Bombay (mofussil).
was "farmed".					
45,854	40,110	1,37,632	1,72,241	11,78,167	1878-79 ...
.....	1,52,229	.....	46,345	9,27,903	1878 ... Bombay (city).
.....	.....	.....	.....	*Nil.*	1877-78 ... } Bengal (mofussil).
.....	.....	.....	.....	*Nil.*	1878-79 ...
.....	.....	.....	.....	*Nil.*	1877-78 ... } Calcutta (city).
.....	.....	.....	.....	*Nil.*	1878-79 ...
59,801	51,689	1,41,501	35,699	15,07,319	1877-78 ... } North-Western Provinces.
61,709	45,297	2,01,707	35,568	14,99,038	1878-79 ...
31,514	7,319	50,774	11,445	3,60,587	1877-78 ... } Oudh.
20,552	5,595	56,294	11,608	3,57,437	1878-79 ...
70,099	44,866	2,03,554	90,056	18,10,163	1877-78 ... } Punjab.
received.				18,17,563	1878-79 ...
69,357	16,641	1,10,589	24,751	6,64,525	1877-78 ... } Central Provinces.
67,198	21,587	99,376	20,292	5,75,900	1878-79 ...
.....	.....	.....	.....	*Nil.*	1877-78 ... } British Burma.
.....	.....	.....	.....	*Nil.*	1878-79 ...
.....	.....	.....	.....	*Nil.*	1877-78 ... } Assam.
.....	.....	.....	.....	*Nil.*	1878-79 ...
.....	.....	.....	.....	*Nil.*	1877-78 ... } Hyderabad Assigned Districts.
.....	.....	.....	.....	*Nil.*‡	1878-79 ...
4,880	64,644	13,739	213	1,26,175	1877-78 ... } Mysore.
7,210	69,726	28,607	221	1,46,654	1878-79 ...
61	6	33	36	4,861	1877-78 ... } Coorg.
137	60	59	34	4,521	1878-79 ...
2,34,712	3,37,294	6,10,190	2,18,145	68,88,318	1877-78 ... } Totals.
2,78,759	2,27,241	8,17,289	3,45,020	65,71,770	1878-79 ...
2,52,068	3,43,498	6,02,834	2,23,463	67,42,422	1876-77 ... Total.

for Rs. 9,345 of which no details are given.
figures of the previous year for the Punjab have been taken.

2.—*Other taxes in detail.*

Bazar tax.	Tolls on carts.	Cotton yard cess.	Receipts from fairs.	Chowkidari tax.	Rent on bazar lands.	Fisheries.	Stamping weights and measures.	Assessed taxes.	Capitation tax.	On Slaughter houses.	Poisonous drugs.	Name of Province.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	
												1877-78 ... } Madras (mofussil).
												1878-79 ...
												1877-78 ... } Madras (city).
												1878-79 ...
												1877-78 ... } Bombay (mofussil).
												1878-79 ...
												1878 ... Bombay (city.)
												1877-78 ... } Bengal (mofussil).
												1878-79 ...
												1877-78 ... } Calcutta (city).
												1878-79 ...
												1877-78 ... } North-Western Provinces.
												1878-79 ...
												1877-78 ... } Oudh.
												1878-79 ...
												1877-78 ... } Punjab.
												1878-79 ...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,529				1877-78 ... } Central Provinces.
												1878-79 ...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,917			1877-78 ... } British Burma.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,795			1878-79 ...
...	...	...	935	1,383	1,100	78						1877-78 ... } Assam.
...	...	...	817	1,864								1878-79 ...
10,742	8,404	9,043	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,585	900	1877-78 ... } Hyderabad Assigned
12,032	8,889	13,497	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,594		1878-79 ... } Districts.
												1877-78 ... } Mysore.
												1878-79 ...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11					1877-78 ... } Coorg.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5					1878-79 ...
10,742	8,404	9,043	935	1,383	1,100	78	11	3,529	14,917	1,585	900	1877-78 ... } Totals.
12,032	8,889	13,497	817	1,864	...	...	5	...	14,795	1,594	...	1878-79 ...
11,985	7,932	6,744	1,002	1,378	1,723	299						1876-77 ... Total.

previous year for the Provinces of Madras and the Punjab have been taken.

STATEMENT of EXPENDITURE

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			EXPEN								
NAME OF PROVINCE.	Balance from previous year.	Income during year.	Interest on debt.	Head Office establishment.	Collection of octori.	Collection of other taxes and sources of income (if any special establishment, apart from that of the Head Office, is maintained).	Conservancy and cleansing.	Police.	Registration of births and deaths.	Lighting.	Construction and maintenance of roads.
	Rs	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras (mofussil) (1877-78 ...	82,671	10,84,568	2,524	73,676	*Nil.*	13,710	3,15,521	*Nil.*	9,311	61,383	1,05,586
Madras (mofussil) (1878-79 ...											Return not
Madras (city) ... (1877-78 ...	3,324	‖6,67,473	57,121	1,11,099	*Nil.*	*Nil.*	1,77,033	*Nil.*	4,368	19,544	1,04,963
Madras (city) ... (1878-79 ...											Return not
Bombay (mofussil)* (1877-78 ...	10,06,141	26,78,632	‡	2,63,943	‡	‡	4,03,656	1,32,489	‡	1,68,047	‡
Bombay (mofussil)* (1878-79 ..	§10,35,761	23,03,078	11,153	1,95,727	1,12,404	32,081	4,27,635	1,39,104	450	1,54,948	2,04,832
Bombay (city), 1878 ..	†25,259 2,54,716	31,45,152	3,62,490	3,46,710	48,478	*Nil.*	6,50,901	3,89,098	16,218	2,54,161	2,73,629
Bengal mofussil (1877-78 ...	+4,70,143 —261	20,26,420	5,339	1,70,109	.....	57,778	3,68,011	5,38,388	4,581	63,389	4,03,120
Bengal mofussil (1878-79 ...	5,02,951	21,14,824	2,912	1,73,504	.....	53,227	4,22,942	5,46,480	4,103	67,032	4,34,617
Calcutta (city) ... (1877-78 ...	9,44,518	27,98,839	7,18,613	2,45,373	.....	50,152	2,73,696	2,23,111	3,587	2,33,156	3,83,731
Calcutta (city) ... (1878-79 ...	6,41,078	28,98,840	5,71,136	1,96,647	.....	44,570	2,29,644	2,35,463	4,283	2,37,856	3,00,110
North Western Provinces. (1877-78 ..	2,67,761	20,81,237	13,541	38,390	1,62,990	6,023	3,33,699	4,27,202	2,602	60,599	3,00,958
North Western Provinces. (1878-79 ...	2,80,245	20,03,633	12,224	36,209	1,63,867	9,398	3,23,185	4,36,814	3,096	61,980	2,04,011
Oudh ... (1877-78 ...	77,462	4,40,712	.....	7,107	44,121	1,076	68,305	1,29,652	357	707	61,465
Oudh ... (1878-79 ...	66,853	4,43,121	.....	9,856	43,675	2,403	72,193	1,10,196	416	796	69,181
Punjab ... (1877-78 ...	5,37,116	21,32,293	5,472	88,956	1,33,627	4,621	2,69,740	4,44,477	5,930	21,032	2,31,224
Punjab ... (1878-79 ..											Return not
Central Provinces (1877-78 ...	2,15,209	6,37,144	1,617	17,621	64,915	7,031	1,26,843	1,03,937	...	1,192	1,01,184
Central Provinces (1878 79 .	2,35,064	7,32,125	3,046	17,337	65,946	6,267	1,59,672	1,07,142	...	881	85,894
British Burma (1877-78 ..	1,25,343	11,96,568	6,839	1,04,876	.....	19,454	1,60,839	1,33,305	2,583	49,055	1,59,649
British Burma (1878-79 ...	2,22,137	10,99,269	10,897	77,856	.....	40,062	1,69,574	1,27,298	2,769	52,936	1,79,090
Assam ... (1877-78 ...	35,196	65,745	.....	3,238	.....	5,721	10,729	3,200	90	...	21,247
Assam ... (1878-79 ...	40,339	69,725	. ....	4,090	.....	6,177	10,557	8,995	180	...	38,529
Hyderabad Assigned Districts (1877-78 ...	26,824	73,759	.....	6,412	.....	2,343	16,816	8,807	168	198	5,624
Hyderabad Assigned Districts (1878-79	34,067	97,195	... ..	5,637	.....	4,020	17,595	8,603	217	175	6,187
Mysore . (1877-78 ...	1,11,947	3,34,908	.....	21,041	9,849	13,257	72,071	81,595	1,028	15,318	34,027
Mysore . (1878-79 ...	94,371	3,61,499	.....	21,154	15,531	14,646	73,490	76,743	1,579	12,950	51,741
Coorg (1877-78 ,	18,374	12,521	.....	477	.....	.....	2,517	108	...	...	3,148
Coorg (1878-79 ...	19,215	19,128	.....	506	1,625	.....	2,555	38	...	254	1,971
TOTALS ... (1877-78 ...	42,01,635	1,95,86,004	11,73,745	14,99,018	4,63,880	1,83,766	32,70,907	26,31,509	51,432	9,47,881	21,89,470
TOTALS ... (1878-79 ..	39,96,115	1,61,97,091	6,76,494	10,02,344	5,36,675	2,31,242	26,91,336	22,41,393	36,711	7,01,867	21,67,036
TOTAL FOR 1876-77 ...	47,05,688	1,90,62,772	10,33,071	14,76,428	4,59,729	1,67,290	25,43,170	20,79,880	50,029	8,92,474	22,36,416

* The statistics for the Bombay Presidency have been
† Advances and deposits recovered
‡ Information
§ Exclusive of "deposits", which were included in
‖ Includes "deposits"
¶ Includes "payments for
" Refunds of

NOTE.—In order to obtain grand totals for 1878-79, the figures of the

3.

of MUNICIPALITIES in INDIA in 1877-78 *and* 1878-79.

13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
DITURE.												
Watering roads.	Drainage works.	Water-supply.	Buildings.	Other public works, including gardens and similar improvements.	Sanitary and charitable establishments (hospitals, almshouses, vaccination, &c.).	Education, Science and Art.	Miscellaneous.	Contributions to Local or Provincial Funds.	Re-payment of debt.	Total.	Balance at close of year.	NAME OF PROVINCE.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1,372	9,174	12,532	33,573	13,340	2,01,591	66,805	1,15,074	19,769	5,268	10,60,209	87,030	Madras (mofussil).
received.												
2,847	20,078	13,616	*Nil.*	27,072	43,878	11,709	19,531	*Nil.*	28,561	6,66,082¶	4,715	Madras (city).
received.												
1,17,853	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	70,489	‡	‡	‡	25,62,080	11,22,696	Bombay (mofussil).
71,457	18,894	1,70,757	1,29,258	54,007	1,17,978	79,105	2,81,828	6,397	78,237	23,36,151	10,92,688	
53,456	44,886	3,10,114	4,200	95,143	45,754	15,000	1,23,081	*Nil.*	2,36,900	32,70,224	1,54,902	Bombay (city), 1878.
43,250	22,780	8,620	54,184	28,178	56,332	22,862	1,30,015	1,301	19,798	19,98,034	4,98,268	Bengal (mofussil).
42,192	37,254	65,624	34,989	20,291	53,319	24,401	1,34,708	4,006	12,652	21,54,403	4,63,372	
31,161	59,924	2,01,202	3,043	4,685	2,49,891	...	1,10,166	...	3,00,188	30,91,679	6,41,678	Calcutta (city).
27,598	71,323	1,98,991	13,922	6,494	1,82,668	...	1,03,574	...	3,02,932	27,27,201	8,13,317	
25,770	70,342	10,887	1,18,878	1,24,566	81,765	56,236	1,59,737	35,916	28,868	20,71,534	2,77,464	North-Western Provinces.
22,934	63,385	18,754	82,205	52,840	77,026	55,684	2,30,864	49,428	53,691	20,37,685	3,06,193	
3,644	46,960	509	20,155	24,417	10,157	3,842	12,528	9,471	...	4,44,583	73,591	Oudh.
4,564	33,860	2,292	18,430	15,073	14,054	3,653	17,319	8,850	...	4,25,871	84,403	
33,023	64,888	34,857	1,23,307	1,04,585	1,58,815	92,495	1,08,149	1,179	16,869	19,63,255	6,96,154	Punjab.
received.												
266	7,655	20,297	54,470	48,677	13,687	25,216	1,16,268	34,213	22,000	7,67,289	3,35,064	Central Provinces.
295	7,361	40,219	40,929	44,346	19,834	29,268	1,06,761	23,847	22,000	7,81,045	3,36,144	
32,889	23,423	1,13,347	80,055	56,488	9,961	4,040	90,141	...	52,500	10,99,504	2,22,437	British Burma.
26,620	39,930	60,737	81,349	69,345	11,037	7,601	55,976	8,300	36,312	10,58,289	2,63,437	
...	1,608	...	2,969	103	783	95	4,308	...	...	60,091	40,840	Assam.
...	1,725	...	1,186	494	1,009	60	7,413	...	80	80,495	29,569	
917	862	80	7,733	3,732	7,555	1,106	4,227	...	...	66,580	34,003	Hyderabad Assigned Districts.
1,285	1,437	697	11,911	3,459	6,263	1,621	5,290	...	...	74,487	56,795	
2,399	22,783	6,892	8,998	2,672	5,923	2,765	50,464	...	109	3,52,381	94,374	Mysore.
1,167	17,978	1,836	14,131	7,649	2,038	2,518	33,081	...	619	3,48,851	1,07,022	
...	...	154	5,074	...	.....	...	375	...	...	11,883	19,015	Coorg.
...	...	1,001	464	1,415	.....	...	2,546	...	...	12,375	25,968	
3,48,847	3,95,363	7,33,107	5,16,639	5,33,663	8,86,092	3,72,660	10,44,064	1,01,958	7,10,952	1,94,85,408	43,02,231	TOTALS ... 1877-78.
2,35,344	3,87,237	6,21,913	5,85,654	4,20,410	8,89,510	3,74,920	12,22,114	1,21,776	5,57,221	1,57,26,399	43,66,807	1878-79.
3,41,375	4,69,297	6,04,846	11,34,853	6,19,669	6,12,240	2,83,861	10,91,043	70,823	7,31,051	1,94,16,288	43,52,172	TOTAL FOR 1876-77.

taken from the Administration Reports.
and adjusted during the year.
not given.
the balance shown as remaining at the close of 1877-78.
and "advances recovered."
municipal services rendered".
deposits", and "advances."
previous year for the Provinces of Madras and the Punjab have been taken.

No. 1.

LAND REVENUE.

Province.	1877 78.		1878-79.		Outstanding Balances	Number of sales for arrears of revenue.	Revenue of Estates sold.	Remarks.
	Assessed.	Realised.	Assessed.	Realised.				
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs	
Madras	3,65,52,191	2,78,51,314*	4,47,30,389	4,03,90,986*	60,89,842†	43,956	2,31,868	For financial year.
Bombay	2,99,59,856	3,01,22,888	3,13,53,445	3,09,17,104	31,50,766‡	Not shewn.		For year ending 31st July.
Bengal	3,68,95,967	3,69,78,943	3,69,94,283	3,74,34,078	19,49,945	2,510	95,491	For financial year.
North-Western Provinces	4,31,12,948	4,01,43,656	4,37,09,724	4,27,35,732	9,73,992	3	89	Ditto ditto.
Oudh	1,38,37,211	1,36,34,744	1,38,47,512	1,32,20,114	4,66,343	Not shewn.		For years ending 30th September 1877 and 30th September 1878.
Punjab	1,96,13,802	2,01,15,949	1,96,96,048	2,04,30,918	9,07,754	*Nil.*	*Nil.*	For financial year.
Central Provinces	62,09,468	62,02,123	62,23,039	62,14,627	7,361	Not shewn.		Ditto ditto.
British Burma	57,60,097	51,64,102	60,84,443	55,31,906	4,19,000	169	...	Ditto ditto.
Assam	34,03,309	33,14,253	36,25,036	35,00,275	99,461	Not shewn.		Ditto ditto.
Coorg	3,87,904	1,26,743	3,46,662	1,68,166	2,91,016	*Nil.*	*Nil.*	Ditto ditto.
Mysore	72,70,353	29,15,057*	73,16,002	52,09,436*	30,69,103	1,573	17,542	Ditto ditto.
Berar	61,98,647	61,74,642	62,78,509	62,70,954	7,560	11	99	Ditto ditto.
Ajmere	2,73,149	2,60,989	2,63,735	2,62,259	1,226	Not shewn.		Ditto ditto.
Total ..	20,94,65,102	19,30,07,363	23,03,73,827	21,23,06,589	1,38,62,112	48,222	3,45,089	

* Short collections due to famine

† Rs. 35,18,555 on account of 1878-79

‡ Rs. 16,61,341 on account of 1878-79

No. 2.

STATEMENT of SURVEYED and ASSESSED AREA, 1878-79.

Province.	*Cultivated.				Uncultivated.			Total area assessed.	Assessment.			
	Irrigated		Un-irrigated.	Total.	Grazing lands.	Culturable.	Unculturable.		Gross amount.	Rate per acre on cultivated area.	Rate per acre on culturable land.	Rate per acre on total area of settlement.
	By Government works.	By private individuals.										
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Madras	4,670,741		15,206,386	19,877,127	6,066,703	13,622,723	12,600,173	34,716,771	5,19,31,261†	2 9 9	1 8 9	1 7 11
Bombay	800,819		22,850,581	23,651,400	No information.	5,595,503	No information.	29,246,903	3,12,53,445	1 5 2	1 1 1	1 1 1
Bengal	398,924		No information.									
North-Western Provinces	1,252,949	7,118,355	14,116,781	24,120,584	9,693,545		15,489,932	49,304,061	4,30,58,359	1 12 6	1 4 9	0 14 1
Oudh	...	2,959,089	5,315,747	8,274,836	4,038,023		2,572,806	14,885,665	1,43,60,009	1 12 1	1 3 9	0 15 5
Punjab	1,808,005	5,340,724	16,374,775	23,523,504	4,932,058	19,320,426	16,376,346	64,652,334	2,23,59,504	0 15 3	0 7 5	0 5 6
Central Provinces ...	73	833,358	13,066,208	13,899,639	1,801,426	11,974,663	10,546,302	38,222,030	58,90,615	0 6 9	0 3 5	0 2 5
British Burma ...	1,114	3,989	3,105,743	3,110,846	...	22,734,865	23,860,593	3,075,711	51,36,831	As. 3 to Rs. 5	As. 2 & As. 4	As. 2 to Rs. 3
Assam	...	53,714	4,224,713	4,278,427	15,000	2,105,802	1,190,637	7,589,866	32,65,938	0 12 2	0 8 2	0 6 10
Coorg	500	...	116,997	117,497	...	40,187	33,359	191,043	3,30,394	2 12 11	2 1 6	1 11 8
Mysore‡	324,301	113,637	1,769,541	2,207,481	1,506,406	1,903,567	2,073,818	4,116,048	28,22,087	1 4 5	0 10 11	0 10 11
Berar	20	45,731	7,005,476	7,051,227	487,972	706,914	1,997,691	8,285,618	67,71,608	0 15 4	0 13 11	0 13 0
Ajmere‖	8,365	§18,553	82,202	108,920	...	107,721	142,783	216,641	142,896	1 6 4	0 11 0	0 6 9
Totals ...	25,752,961		103,235,150	130,231,488	78,617,371		86,884,440	254,502,691	187,322,947	.....	.....	.....

* Land cultivated with two or more crops in the year is reckoned only once.

† Includes inam areas and assessments.

‡ Relates to 30½ re-settled taluqs only, out of a provincial total of 69 taluqs.

§ This does not show the area irrigated in Istimrar estates from tanks.

‖ Exclusive of Bengal, except as regards land irrigated by Government works.

No. 3.

AMOUNT of ADVANCES for AGRICULTURAL PURPOSES during 1878-79.

PROVINCE.	Under the Land Improvement Act.	Not under the Act.
	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	14,813	.....
Bombay	8,398	81,030
Bengal	No information.	
North-Western Provinces	71,852	4,21,324
Oudh	34,806	1,54,946
Punjab	2,05,093	
Central Provinces	4,025	.....
British Burma	.....	.....
Assam	.....	.....
Coorg	.....	.....
Mysore	.....	.....
Berar	2,640	.....
Ajmere	4,270	.....
TOTAL ...	10,03,197	

No. 4.

STATEMENT SHOWING the AREA under DIFFERENT CROPS, 1878-79.

PROVINCE.	Rice.	Wheat.	Jowar (great millet).	Bajra and ragi (lesser millets).	Jau (barley).	Cotton.	Indigo.	Sugarcane.	Tea.	Coffee.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Madras	5,305,804	17,090	3,471,081	7,696,598*	.....	1,029,553	161,944	25,080	4,191	74,147
Bombay	1,694,304	1,433,576	5,702,658	7,251,251†	80,618	1,438,367	15,139	44,037	.....	.....
Bengal	No information.						.....	.....	35,703	.....
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	2,505,400	6,019,700	4,976,500	4,183,000	1,799,200	783,900	331,200	820,500	3,372	.....
Punjab	623,963	6,909,707	2,017,255	3,504,402‡	2,068,193	785,428	93,528	412,879	10,174	.....
Central Provinces	3,918,837	3,143,302	5,546,447§			724,306	240	93,927	.....	.....
British Burma	2,707,755	1,908	.....	.....	.....	9,496	116	4,265	170	30
Assam	3,108,173	10,285	359,290			40,015	500	65,644	171,193	.....
Coorg	72,733	No information.								46,150
Mysore	643,119	13,853	3,265,099‖	.....	.....	21,043	.....	16,602	.....	127,693
Berar	27,604	612,256	2,443,452	1,77,043	.....	2,207,889	.....	3,469	.....	.....
Ajmere	409	6,657	14,952	23,847¶	22,668	6,551	.....	366	.....	.....
TOTAL ...	20,608,601	15,168,034	54,608,554			7,046,548	602,667	1,486,769	224,808	248,020

* Includes 2,756,257 acres under maize and other cereals.
† Ditto 1,539,273 acres under miscellaneous cereals.
‡ Ditto 1,151,608 ditto ditto.
§ Ditto pulses as well as cereals.
‖ Ditto pulses.
¶ Ditto other cereals.

No. 5.

VARIETIES of TENURE HELD DIRECT from GOVERNMENT.

PROVINCE.	Great zamindaris paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue.		Large zamindaris paying more than Rs. 5,000 revenue.		Small zamindaris other than those of cultivating communities.	Proprietary cultivating communities paying in common.	Proprietary cultivators paying separately, including all estates paying less than Rs. 100.	Holders of revenue-free tenures		Holders of quit-rent tenures		Under khám management.	Landholders who have redeemed the revenue.	Purchasers of waste lands.
	Held by individuals under law of primogeniture.	Held by individuals and families under ordinary law.	Under law of primogeniture.	Under ordinary law.				In perpetuity.	For life.	In perpetuity.	For life.			
Madras*	15	1	54	70	577	999	2,375,002	294,246	1,814	...	...	...	385	481
Bombay	No information.													
Bengal	No information.													
North-Western Provinces ...	No information.													
Oudh	37	2	170	49	1,253	2,352	4,158	227	713	...	...	...	...	97

	No.
Zamindari estates held by individuals or families	1,695
Village communities paying in common	3,392
Village communities divided upon ancestral or customary shares subject to the law of inheritance	4,088
Village communities in which possession is the measure of the right in all lands ...	8,568
Village communities in which the lands are held partly in severalty and partly in common	16,972
Grantees or lessees of the British Government	1,584

Punjab ... ...

Central Provinces	...	...	8	29	14,767	2,402	27,577	3,320	4,807	789	899	16	1	175
British Burma	...	...	...	...	79	349,820	214,445	1		...	...	...	...	...
Assam†	...	...	...	...	733	9,299	525,392	913	83	...	...	...	1,990	321
Coorg	...	...	1	...	986	78	24,787	944		...	...	...	...	13
Mysore	No information.													
Berar	No information.													
Ajmere														

* Rented villages ... 417.
Proprietary cultivators paying more than Rs. 100 ... 46,491.

† Grants held under the rules of 1838 and 1854 ... 80.
Waste lands leased under the Thirty years' Lease Rules ... 381.

No. 1.

STATEMENT SHOWING the WORK done by the SEVERAL PARTIES of the SURVEY of INDIA during 1877-78 *as COMPARED with that done in* 1876-77.

Nature and locale of operation.	Designation of survey party hitherto.	Principal Triangulation. Number of triangles. 1876-77.	1877-78.	Area covered in square miles. 1876-77.	1877-78.	Direct length in miles. 1876-77.	1877-78.	Number of stations fixed. 1876-77.	1877-78.	Secondary Triangulation. Number of triangles. 1876-77.	1877-78.	Area covered in square miles. 1876-77.	1877-78.	Direct length in miles. 1876-77.	1877-78.	Number of stations and points whose heights have been determined. 1876-77.	1877-78.
TRIANGULATION.																	
Madras ...	Madras Party ...	18	12	532	408	52	39	15	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
Tavoy ...	Eastern Frontier Party.	17	10	2,032	1,748	92	65	12	8	9	1	...	...	...	...	25	50
Eastern Sind ...	Bombay Party ...	32	...	2,455	...	125	...	26	...	3	21	140	398	8	65	32	53
Assam ...	Assam Triangulation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	477	1,500	63	...	116	71
Burma ...	Burma ditto ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	19	2,522	457	176	44·5	90	57
	Total ...	67	22	5,019	2,156	269	104	53	18	66	41	3,139	2,355	247	109·5	263	244

TOPOGRAPHY.		Final Topography completed. 1876-77. Sq. miles.	1877-78. Sq. miles.	Triangulation completed. 1876-77. Sq. miles.	1877-78. Sq. miles.
Central India ...	No. 1, Topographical Survey.	(*a*) 1568·1	(*a*)1306·9, (*c*)17·9(1), (*d*) 6·7.	.....	(*b*) 6,900
Khandesh ...	No. 2, do. do. ...	(*a*)1,030, (*c*)810·8	(*a*) 1442·7, (*c*)585·9	638	(*a*) 2,067
Malwa ...	No. 5, do. do. ...	(*a*) 2963·28	(*a*) 3,281·2	2,867	(*a*) 1,865
Khasi and Garo Hills.	No. 6, do. do. ...	(*c*)160, (*a*)369, (*f*)717	(*c*)19, (*a*)282, (*f*)1900 (2), (*g*) 2,080 (3).	2,046	(*c*) 300
Rajputana and Simla.	No. 7, do. do. ...	(*a*) 4495, (*c*) 12·5 (Jodhpore).	(*c*) 104·9, (4), (*h*) 2·67 (5) (*f*) 1,383.	6,977	(*c*) 105, (*h*) 2·7, (*f*) 3472·*
Guzerat ...	Guzerat Trigonometrical Survey.	(*c*) 1,988	(*c*) 1,806, (*i*) 66	2,480	(*c*)1,960, (*i*) 176
Kattywar ...	Kattywar do. do. ...	(*c*)1,716	(*c*) 2019·5	2,062	(*c*) 2,180
Kumaun and Garhwál.	Kumaun and Garhwal Trigonometrical Survey.	(*a*) 640, (*f*)959	(*f*)720, (*g*) 300	870	(*f*) 150·*
Mysore ...	Mysore Topographical Survey.	(*a*) 2,278, (*i*) 47·6	(*a*) 2,375	9,591	(*a*) 2,813
North Deccan ...	10th Revenue Survey	(*c*) 2,202	(*c*) 2,090	2,000	2,525
South do. ...	11th do. do. ...	(*c*) 1,879	(*c*) 2,423	1,920	1,620
North-Western Provinces.	3rd do. do. ...	(*i*) 952	(*c*) 850	.....	.....
	Total ...	.....	.....	31,451	26,135·7

(*a*) 1″ = 1 mile. (*b*) 4,300, triangulated by No. 7 Party. (*c*) 6″ = 1 mile. (*d*) Oodeypore city on scale of 12″ = 1 mile. (*e*) 2″ = 1 mile. (*f*) ½″ = 1 mile. (*g*) ¼″ = 1 mile. (*h*) 24″ = 1 mile. (*i*) 4″ = 1 mile.
(1) Chitogarh fortress and surrounding country.
(2) Chiefly in the Miri Hills. (3) Chiefly in the Mishmi Hills.
(4) Road from Simla to Chandi, Dharampur to Subáthu, Kasauli to Kalka, and Kasauli to Dharampur.
(5) Kasauli and Subáthu cantonments.
* These were, it is presumed, on the ¼-inch scale,—*vide* paragraph 92 of the report as regards the Rajputana and Simla Party.

	Totals of final Topography. 1876-77. Sq. miles.	1877-78. Sq. miles.
(*g*) ¼″ = 1 mile ...	.....	2,380
(*f*) ½″ = 1 do. ...	1,676	4,003
(*a*) 1″ = 1 do. ...	13348·4	8687·8
(*c*) 2″ = 1 do. ...	8746·8	9793·4
(*i*) 4″ = 1 do. ...	999·6	66
(*c*) 6″ = 1 do. ...	12·5	122·8
(*d*) 12″ = 1 do. ...	.....	6·7
(*h*) 24″ = 1 do. ...	.....	2·67
Total ...	24,783·3	25,062·37

MAUZAWAR OR VILLAGE SURVEY.		Area surveyed in square miles. 1876-77.	1877-78.
Trans-Indus and Rawal Pindi.	1st Revenue Survey	(*a*) 2,007	1,857 } *
Sirsa ...	2nd do. do. ...	(*a*) 1,129	1,794 }
Budaun ...	4th do. do. ...	(*a*) 998, (*b*) 123·5	1,110
CADASTRAL SURVEY.			
Banda ...	5th Revenue Survey	(*a*)37, (*b*) 614	(*a*) 119, (*b*) 606·4
Jaunpur ...	6th do. do. ...	(*a*) 55, (*c*) 376·7	150·8
Khorda estate ...	7th do. do. ...	132·9	250
Sone Irrigation Survey.	8th do. do. ...	335	340 (*a*) 55
Cuttack Irrigation	9th do. do. ...	.....	67·8
Barkagarh and Chota Nagpur.	Half Party ...	(*b*) 166·9	(*b*) 115·76
Midnapore ...	Detached Party ...	(*a*)256, (*d*)1,299	(*d*) 44
Total—			
(*d*) one inch to a mile survey ...		1,299	44
(*a*) four inches ditto ditto ...		4,472	4,878
(*b*) sixteen ditto ditto ditto ...		904	929
(*c*) thirty-two ditto ditto ditto ...		844	657·8
Grand Total, Revenue and Cadastral		7,519	6,508·8

(*a*) 4″ = 1 mile. (*b*) 16″ = 1 mile. (*c*) 32″ = 1 mile. (*d*) 1″ = 1 mile.
* { 16″ = 1 do. ... 67.
  { 4″ = 1 do. ... 3,108 (mauzawar).
  { 4″ = 1 do. ... 486 (topographical).
  3,651

The results of the mauzawar and cadastral surveys are included in one total, as some parts of mauzawar surveys are on the 16″ scale, and, on the other hand, under cadastral survey there are surveys on the 4″ scale.

No.

RETURN SHOWING the MONTHLY and TOTAL RAINFALL of

	Number of stations.		January.	February.	March.	April.
			Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
I. Western Himalaya (Punjab and North-Western Provinces)	8	Average ...	2·13	2·98	3·13	2·43
		1879 ...	0·24	1·28	5·11	0·63
		Difference ...	—1·89	—1·70	+1·98	—1·80
II. Punjab plains (Punjab)	29	Average ...	0·96	1·12	1·16	0·85
		1879 ...	0·03	0·18	1·63	0·03
		Difference ...	—0·93	—0·94	+0·47	—0·82
III. Upper Gangetic plains (North-Western Provinces and Bengal)	50	Average ...	0·82	0·61	0·46	0·31
		1879 ...	0·07	0·40	0·17	0·02
		Difference ...	—0·75	—0·21	—0·29	—0·29
IV. Eastern Himalaya (Bengal)	6	Average ...	0·65	0·59	1·34	4·93
		1879 ...	0·06	0·53	.....	2·30
		Difference ...	—0·59	—0·06	—1·34	—2·63
V. Lower Gangetic plains (Bengal)	21	Average ...	0·50	0·98	1·34	3·05
		1879 ...	0·02	0·97	0·04	0·59
		Difference ...	—0·48	—0·01	—1·30	—2·46
VI. Assam and Eastern Bengal (Assam and Bengal) ...	15	Average ...	0·68	1·37	3·00	6·82
		1879 ...	0·26	0·45	0·88	3·34
		Difference ...	—0·42	—0·92	—2·12	—3·48
VII. Western Bengal (Bengal)	10	Average ...	0·61	0·87	0·94	1·50
		1879 ...	.....	0·71	0·38	.....
		Difference ...	—0·61	—0·16	—0·56	—1·50
VIII. Central India and Nerbudda (India and Central Provinces)	12	Average ...	0·61	0·49	0·24	0·19
		1879 ...	0·08	0·38	.....	.....
		Difference ...	—0·53	—0·11	—0·24	—0·19
IX. Rajputana and Guzrat (India and Bombay) ...	16	Average ...	0·06	0·26	0·09	0·07
		1879 ...	0·03	0·63	0·05	.....
		Difference ...	—0·03	+0·37	—0·04	—0·07
X. Sind and Cutch (Bombay)	10	Average ...	0·29	0·22	0·25	0·13
		1879 ...	.....	0·02	0·31	0·03
		Difference ...	—0·29	—0·20	+0·06	—0·10
XI. Khandesh and Berar (Bombay and India) ...	7	Average ...	0·50	0·15	0·22	0·18
		1879 ...	.....	0·24	.....	.....
		Difference ...	—0·50	+0·09	—0·22	0·18
XII. Central Provinces, South (Central Provinces) ...	15	Average ...	0·61	0·54	0·56	0·55
		1879 ...	.....	0·56	.....	0·02
		Difference ...	—0·61	+0·02	—0·56	—0·53
XIII. North Deccan Plateau (Bombay)	13	Average ...	0·15	0·05	0·21	0·98
		1879 ...	.....	0·20	0·16	0·58
		Difference ...	—0·15	+0·15	—0·05	—0·40
XIV. Hyderabad and South Deccan (India and Madras)	5	Average ...	0·14	0·12	0·51	0·84
		1879 ...	0·07	0·41	0·64	0·18
		Difference ...	—0·07	+0·29	+0·13	—0·66
XV. Concan and Ghats (Bombay)	12	Average ...	0·24	0·04	0·10	0·26
		1879 ...	.....	0·01	0·03	0·05
		Difference ...	—0·24	—0·03	—0·07	—0·21
XVI. Malabar and Ghats (Madras)	7	Average ...	0·41	0·30	0·83	2·90
		1879 ...	0·21	0·22	1·29	1·91
		Difference ...	—0·20	—0·08	+0·46	—0·99
XVII. Carnatic (Madras)	28	Average ...	0·64	0·42	0·51	1·21
		1879 ...	0·61	0·23	2·04	0·46
		Difference ...	—0·03	—0·19	+1·53	—0·75
XVIII. Northern Circars (Madras)	10	Average ...	0·29	0·35	0·52	0·72
		1879 ...	.....	0·07	0·60	.....
		Difference ...	—0·29	—0·28	+0·08	—0·72
XIX. Arakan (British Burma)	3	Average ...	0·12	0·12	0·36	1·08
		1879 ...	0·17	.....	.....	0·44
		Difference ...	+0·05	—0·12	—0·36	—0·64
XX. Pegu (British Burma)	6	Average ...	0·06	0·01	0·05	0·92
		1879 ...	0·07	.....	.....	1·17
		Difference ...	+0·01	—0·01	—0·05	+0·25
XXI. Tenasserim (British Burma)	4	Average ...	0·14	0·59	0·86	3·77
		1879 ...	0·03	0·35	1·26	13·33
		Difference ...	—0·11	—0·24	+0·40	+9·56
XXII. Bay Islands	2	Average ...	2·00	1·50	1·47	4·51
		1879 ...	3·27	0·71	1·26	6·35
		Difference ...	+1·27	—0·79	—0·21	+1·84

1.

INDIA in 1879, *COMPARED WITH the AVERAGE of PAST YEARS.*

May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total.
Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches.	Inches	Inches.
3 15	7 99	16 09	17·85	6 62	1 50	0·61	1 34	67 21
0 04	11 20	21 74	20 45	7 33	1 17		1 47	80 06
—2 51	+3 82	+6 65	+8 60	+0·71	—0 33	—0·61	—0·07	+12 85
0 80	1 93	6 20	5 28	2 40	0 49	0·23	0 64	22 06
0 13	3 79	3 16	5 98	1 06	0·05		0 68	16 70
—0 67	+1 86	—3 04	+0 68	+1 34	—0 51	—0 23	+0 04	—5·36
0 89	4 92	11 72	9 62	7 12	1 67	0·08	0·25	38 46
0 24	6 40	16 07	13 87	8 14	3 37		0 26	49 29
—0 64	+1 48	—4 35	+4 25	+1 32	+1 70	—0·08	+0·01	+10 83
12 66	38 64	35 25	26·93	22 80	5 70	0 15	0 13	144 48
25 19	33 59	43 48	31 47	19 06	5 47		0 12	160 97
+12 53	+5 25	+8 23	+4 94	—3 74	—0 23	—0·15	—0 01	—22 11
6 29	12 77	13 47	12 15	10·78	5 07	0 54	0·15	67 18
3 43	12 83	14 28	11 77	11 93	4 78		0 28	61 11
—2 86	+0 06	+0 81	—0 69	+1 37	—0 29	0 54	+0 13	—6 07
11 89	18 35	15 97	17 00	13 03	5·93	1 13	0·32	99 47
13 82	22 99	24 01	17·92	14 89	6 26	0 69	0 58	104 15
+1 93	+4 64	+8 14	+0 92	+0 27	+0 44	—1·06	+0 26	+4 68
2 04	8 63	12 15	12 26	9·37	5 01	0·90	0·91	57 09
2 15	5 46	12 57	13 27	11 40	4 10	0·11	0·63	51 47
—0·49	—3 17	+0 42	+1 01	+2 03	—0 92	—0·69	+0 12	—4 33
0 12	5 61	15 27	12 19	7 24	1 16	0·13	0·20	43·75
0 08	6 04	11 13	17 76	6 82	2 71			45 68
+0 04	+0 43	—3 14	+5 57	—0 42	+1 55	0 13	—0 20	+1 93
0 59	4 47	11 02	10 64	5 37	0·91	0 14	0 19	33 91
0 18	7 71	6 18	15 03	4 86	0·83		0 16	36 65
—0 41	+3 24	—4 84	+4 99	—0 51	+0·01	0 14	—0 03	+2 84
0 14	0 85	2 74	3·07	0·95	0 18	0 07	0 11	9 00
0 01	0 85	0 1	2 16	0 43	0 08			4 29
—0 13		—2 2*	—0 91	—0 52	—0 15	0 07	0·11	—4 71
0 48	6 11	7·92	7 64	6 01	2 25	0 31	0·35	31 52
2 43	9 98	5 36	9 79	7 30	3 28			37 66
1 95	+3 25	—2 00	+2 15	+1 29	+1 03	—0 31	—0 35	+6 14
1 15	8 23	14 77	12 29	8 27	1·90	0·26	0·27	49 40
3 06	9 04	9 83	23 11	7 19	3 3	0 37		57 04
+2 91	+1 41	—4 94	+9 82	—0 98	+1 36	+0 11	—0·27	+7 64
1 83	5·26	5 95	4 93	4 50	4 18	0 77	0 40	29 71
4 88	6 47	5 60	8 11	1 35	1 04	1 41	0 07	31 81
+2 05	+1 11	—0 35	+3 18	—3 15	—0 60	+0 64	—0 33	+2 10
2 75	2 07	3·96	4 90	5 91	4 31	0·86	0·29	26 66
4 19	3 53	6 6	5 0	2 18	3 81	0 18		28 34
+1 64	+0 56	+2·69	+1 07	—2 33	—0 50	+0 12	—0 29	+2 58
1 05	34 45	51 06	37·27	18 90	3 25	0 75	0 11	148 50
5 14	38 76	24 27	58 72	9 97	4 59	0 83		145 66
16 84	+4 91	—26 81	+21 45	—9 03	+0 34	+0 08	—0 11	—2·84
7 38	11 33	13 61	18 05	9 92	7 97	1 51	1 04	113 11
21 0	16 87	25 11	17·85	7 71	10 23	2 11	0 92	111 68
+13 38	+12 54	—5 50	+1 80	—1 51	+2 25	+0 60	—0 12	+0 57
2 64	1 80	2 72	4 03	4 64	7 03	5 80	2 76	34 23
5 65	2 81	5 67	4·08	3 11	7 07	4 14	2 43	36 46
+0 01	+1 01	+2 95	0 05	—0 67	+0 04	—1 66	—0·33	+2 03
2 48	1 13	5 32	6 05	7 17	8 92	1 80	0·83	37 99
8 06	4 72	9 97	7 12	5·34	6 17	6·83	0 26	42 24
+5 58	+3 59	—1 95	+1 27	—1 83	—3 15	+5 03	—0 57	+4·25
12 29	48 51	51·06	51 25	22 52	13 20	3 55	0 20	193 56
1 04	17 94	57 48	46 03	18 46	11 61	0 54	1 37	196 58
—11 25	0 57	6 42	+4 78	—3 86	—0·59	—3 01	+1 17	+3 02
7 36	13 50	16 10	15 57	11 50	7 24	2 37	0 05	75 13
6 04	13 30	15 68	14 20	14 14	7 16	1 77	0 03	76·86
—1 32	—0 20	—0 51	—1 37	+2 64	—0 08	—1 40	—0 02	+1 74
17 04	41 98	90 84	86 03	27 81	10 68	2 20	0·23	170 54
11 51	27 40	31 46	91 43	31 61	13 57	8 69	0 58	170·23
—5 53	—6 98	—5 17	—4 59	+3 80	+1 89	+6 49	—0 36	—0 32
19 28	16 17	19 95	14 05	14 88	12 97	8·98	6 49	109·25
16 09	13 06	16 78	10 70	16 62	10 05	5 34	19 24	108·96
—3 71	—3 11	—3 07	—3 35	+1 94	—2 92	—3 95	+6 75	—0 29

No. 1.

NUMBER of EMIGRANTS leaving INDIA for BRITISH and FOREIGN COLONIES during the YEARS 1877-78 and 1878-79, and of RETURNING EMIGRANTS with their DECLARED SAVINGS for the SAME YEAR.

Name of Colony.	Area in square miles.	Total population.	Number of Indian immigrants resident in the Colony.	Number of emigrants who left Calcutta		Number of emigrants who left Madras		Total number of emigrants who left India		Number of immigrants who returned to Calcutta		Number of immigrants who returned to Madras		Total number of immigrants who returned to India		Declared savings of immigrants who returned to India	
				In 1877-78.	In 1878-79.	In 1877-78.	In 1878-79.	In 1877-78.	In 1878-79.	In 1877-78.	In 1878-79.	In 1877-78.	In 1878-79.	In 1877-78.	In 1878-79.	In 1877-78.	In 1878-79.
																Rs.	Rs.
Fiji ...	7,403	142,000	508	...	498	...	...	...	498	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Caledonia	10,875	29,000	558	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natal ...	18,750	325,512	17,862	1,092	1,734	2,221	2,718	3,313	4,452	5	36	204	16	209	52	...	123
Mauritius ...	708	316,042	141,309	2,336	1,220	1,500	2,427	3,836	3,647	1,284	1,402	671	444	1,955	1,846	1,92,090	2,37,567
Réunion ...	1,579	162,014	43,193	...	...	1,072	622	1,072	622	...	...	570	1,862	570	1,862	...	...
St. Croix ..	74	22,760	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Martinique ...	617	139,109	10,000	...	...	850	460	850	460	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guadeloupe ...	1,028	151,594	13,543	2,361	2,166	382	...	2,743	2,166	...	...	393	...	393	...	...	...
Cayenne ...	56,783	24,432	4,272	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
Surinam ...	59,051	69,329	4,829	324	709	...	...	324	709	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Demerara ...	76,000	193,491	53,786	8,288	6,520	...	...	8,288	6,520	489	1,599	...	...	489	1,599	1,01,861	3,88,949
Jamaica ...	6,900	510,354	15,134	896	165	...	...	896	165	307	227	...	...	307	227	52,349	25,217
Trinidad ...	1,755	109,638	25,852	2,151	2,632	...	...	2,151	2,632	459	...	...	...	459	...	1,26,626	...
Grenada ...	133	37,684	1,200	461	...	...	...	461	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Lucia ...	250	31,610	1,175	579	221	...	...	579	221	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Vincent ...	131	35,688	1,557	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nevis ...	45	12,074	310	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Kitts ...	68	28,169	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	242,150	2,340,500	335,406	18,488	15,865	6,025	6,227	24,513	22,092	2,544	3,264	1,838	2,322	4,382	5,586	4,72,926	6,51,857*

* NOTE—These savings are for coolies returning to Calcutta only. No savings were declared by emigrants returning to Madras, Karikal, or Pondicherry.

No. 2.

RECEIPTS and CHARGES on ACCOUNT of EMIGRATION from CALCUTTA, MADRAS, PONDICHERRY and KARIKAL to the BRITISH and FOREIGN COLONIES.

Port from which emigration proceeded.	Receipts.						Charges.						Surplus + Deficit —	
	British Colonies.		Foreign Colonies.		Total receipts.		British Colonies.		Foreign Colonies.		Total charges.			
	1877-78.	1878-79.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1877-78.	1878-79.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Calcutta ...	27,237	22,400	4,907	4,903	32,144	27,303	20,977	22,475	3,779	4,920	24,756	27,395	+7,388	—92
Madras ...	6,166	9,187	1,932	808	8,098	9,995	4,285	4,634	600	726	4,885	5,360	+3,213	+4,635
Pondicherry ...	...	...	2,761	855	2,761	855	...	...	3,935	3,900	3,935	3,900	—1,174	—3,045
Karikal ...	...	...	120	438	120	438	...	...	3,314	3,270	3,314	3,270	—3,194	—2,832
Grand Total ...	33,403	31,587	9,720	7,004	43,123	38,591	25,262	27,109	11,628	12,816	36,890	39,925	+6,233	—1,334

No.

DETAILS of COOLIE EMIGRATION from BENGAL to the TEA DISTRICTS of ASSAM,

Number of coolies registered for departure.								Total number registered.		*Vid* Calcutta to Chittagong.	
Contractors' coolies.		Sirdari coolies who passed through the Calcutta Depôts.		Sirdari coolies who proceeded independently of the Calcutta Depôts.		Coolies registered to proceed *vid* Dhubri.					
1877-78	1878-79	1877-78.	1878-79	1877-78.	1878-79.	1877-78.	1878-79	1877-78.	1878-79.	1877-78.	1878-79.
18,377	14,770	6,487	13,028	11,345	2,444	8,704	9,065	44,913	40,307	.....	23

No.

STATEMENT of IMMIGRANTS RESIDENT and ARRIVING in the PROVINCE of ASSAM,

Number of immigrants resident in the Province at the beginning of 1878.			Number of immigrants (including children and coolies not under the Act) arriving during the year.			
Act VII. labourers.	Immigrants not under the Act.	Total.	Act VII. coolies		Coolies not under the Act.	Total.
			Contractors' coolies.	Sirdari coolies.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
46,765	110,309	157,074	7,390	19,972	15,699	43,061

* Note.—This is the number returned by the Assam authorities: it falls short of the difference between

No.

RECEIPTS and CHARGES of the INLAND LABOUR

1877-78.			
Receipts	Amount	Charges.	Amount.
	Rs		Rs.
Balance on 31st March 1877	2,33,347	Superintendence, establishment, contingencies, &c .	40,902
Registration, license and capitation fees	1,26,694	Hospitals and dispensaries	4,929
Miscellaneous	9,471	Public Works	6,308
Total ...	1,35,165	Total ...	52,139
		Balance on 31st March 1878 ..	3,16,373
Grand Total ...	3,68,512	Grand Total ...	3,68,512

3.

CACHAR, SYLHET and CHITTAGONG, under the PROVISION of ACT VII. (B. C.) of 1873.

Number of coolies despatched.													
Vid Goalundo.						By other routes probably Kooshtea.		*Vid* Dhubri.				Total number of coolies despatched.	
Contractors' coolies.		Sirdari coolies who passed through the Calcutta Depôts.		Sardari coolies who proceeded independently of the Calcutta Depôts.		Sirdari coolies who proceeded independently of the Calcutta Depôts.		Classes not separated.		Free labourers.			
1877-78.	1878-79.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1877-78.	1878-79.
12,999	10,753	4,960	10,366	2,349	1,011	8,728	1,375	7,903	10,201	132	69	37,071	34,298

4.

and the LOSSES THAT OCCURRED AMONG THEM, during the YEAR 1878.

Losses during the year.			Number of immigrants resident in the Province at the end of the year.		
Deaths.	Desertions.	Total.	Act VII. labourers.	Immigrants not under the Act.	Total.
8	9	10	11	12	13
11,421	8,976	20,397	49,930	129,286	*179,216

column 3 plus column 7 minus column 10 by 522 persons. The discrepancy has not yet been explained.

5.

TRANSPORT FUND for the YEARS 1877-78 *and* 1878-79.

1878-79.

Receipts.	Amount.	Charges.	Amount.
	Rs.		Rs.
Balance on 31st March 1878	3,16,373	Superintendence, establishment, contingencies, &c. ...	46,401
Registration, license and capitation fees	1,46,242	Hospitals and dispensaries	16,499
Miscellaneous	10,894	Public Works, being improvements to the emigration roads, ferries, &c.	2,69,873
Total ...	1,57,136	Total ...	3,34,773
		Balance on 31st March 1879 ...	1,38,736
Grand Total ...	4,73,509	Grand Total ..	4,73,509

No.

SUMMARY of REVENUE and EXPENDI

Budget Headings.	Bengal.	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	British Burma.	Coorg.	Assam.	Ajmere.	Surveys.
Receipts.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
I.—Timber and other produce removed from the forests by Government agency.	1,65,443	7,55,245	2,16,924	1,28,956	6,98,529	20,869	11,838	211	...
II.—Ditto ditto by consumers or purchasers	2,44,557	3,62,722	2,34,112	6,99,793	99,966	22,309	1,47,424	377	...
III.—Confiscated drift and waif-wood ...	1,692	3,703	14,374	4,676	68,699	802	782	1	...
IV.—Revenue from forests not managed by Government.	...	...	1,022	60	2,26,269	...	1,346	...	...
V.—Miscellaneous	4,335	5,085	10,143	19,377	44,099	8,040	389	622	63
Total Receipts ...	4,16,027	11,26,755	4,76,575	8,52,862	11,37,562	52,020	1,61,779	1,241	63
Expenditure—A Conservancy and Works.									
I.—Timber and other produce removed from the forests by Government agency.	83,578	4,08,859	1,25,278	74,520	3,59,302	6,810	12,981	5	...
II.—Ditto ditto by consumers or purchasers	12,724	24,007	1,430	1,12,277	6,195	...	610	13	...
III.—Confiscated drift and waif-wood ...	475	414	145	...	41,423	...	16	...	...
IV.—Revenue from forests not managed by Government.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
V.—Rent of leased forests, and payments to shareholders in forests managed by Government.	...	10,351	34,653	1,209	...	...	50	...	...
VI.—Live and dead stock	11,636	21,301	5,541	19,734	40,686	405	16,612	127	3,967
VII.—Communications and buildings ...	8,362	63,639	20,128	5,434	13,631	864	6,943	867	...
VIII.—Demarcation, improvement and extension of forests.	86,877	37,979	66,018	19,059	36,640	6,489	25,980	4,170	6,696
IX.—Miscellaneous	7,262	5,535	5,759	3,796	2,906	103	1,327	...	...
Total Conservancy and Works ...	2,10,914	5,72,085	2,58,952	2,36,029	5,00,783	14,671	64,519	5,182	10,663
B.—Establishments.									
I.—Salaries	1,11,704	1,96,940	2,13,562	1,32,836	1,78,534	15,690	51,448	6,992	38,879
II.—Travelling allowances	10,435	29,259	36,656	14,304	29,099	3,278	6,988	769	7,659
III.—Contingencies	5,621	11,693	14,384	10,546	9,985	1,190	3,072	502	3,124
Total Establishments ...	1,27,760	2,37,892	2,64,602	1,57,686	2,17,618	20,158	61,508	8,263	49,662
Grand total of expenditure ...	3,38,674	8,09,977	5,23,554	3,93,715	7,18,401	34,829	1,26,027	13,445	60,325
Surplus ...	77,353	3,16,778	...	4,59,147	4,19,161	17,191	35,752	...	...
Deficit ...	...	...	46,979	...	...	...	...	12,204	60,262

1.

TURE during the YEAR 1878-79.

Total of the British Provinces under the Government of India.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total British India.	Mysore.	Berar.	Total of Mysore and Berar.	Grand total of all Provinces.	Budget Headings.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	*Receipts.*
18,98,045	1,80,423	7,33,079	29,11,547	3,96,372	641	3,97,013	33,08,560	I.—Timber and other produce removed from the forests by Government agency.
18,11,260	1,79,605	3,50,128	23,40,993	53,596	2,81,825	3,35,421	26,76,414	II.—Ditto ditto by consumers or purchasers.
94,729	2,884	11,604	1,09,217	1,179	1,673	2,852	1,12,069	III.—Confiscated drift and waif-wood.
2,28,697	...	31,574	2,60,271	...	...	...	2,60,271	IV.—Revenue from forests not managed by Government.
92,153	20,966	55,508	1,68,627	1,428	1,531	2,959	1,71,586	V.—Miscellaneous.
42,24,884	3,83,878	11,81,893	57,90,655	4,52,575	2,85,670	7,38,245	65,28,900	Total Receipts.
								Expenditure.—A Conservancy and Works.
10,71,333	64,161	3,58,264	14,93,758	47,664	159	47,823	15,41,581	I.—Timber and other produce removed from the forests by Government agency.
1,57,256	6,573	12,911	1,76,740	...	5,829	5,829	1,82,569	II.—Ditto ditto by consumers or purchasers.
42,473	226	309	43,008	2	...	2	43,010	III.—Confiscated drift and waif-wood.
...	...	4,285	4,285	...	...	...	4,285	IV.—Revenue from forests not managed by Government.
46,263	5,646	20,554	72,463	...	17,120	17,120	89,583	V.—Rent of leased forests, and payments to shareholders in forests managed by Government.
1,20,009	11,172	4,241	1,35,422	757	3,022	3,779	1,39,201	VI.—Live and dead stock.
1,19,868	3,090	30,100	1,53,058	990	1,955	2,945	1,56,003	VII.—Communications and buildings.
2,89,908	32,159	1,52,077	4,74,144	31,505	9,054	40,559	5,14,703	VIII.—Demarcation, improvement and extension of forests.
26,688	1,310	53,376	81,374	824	2,405	3,229	84,603	IX.—Miscellaneous.
18,73,798	1,24,337	6,36,117	26,34,252	81,742	39,544	1,21,286	27,55,538	Total Conservancy and Works.
								B.—Establishments.
9,46,585	1,73,659	2,79,190	13,99,434	98,759	56,664	1,55,423	15,54,857	I.—Salaries.
1,38,447	38,604	66,553	2,43,604	13,136	5,998	19,134	2,62,738	II.—Travelling allowances.
60,117	7,189	16,301	83,607	4,383	5,143	9,526	93,133	III.—Contingencies.
11,45,149	2,19,452	3,62,044	17,26,645	1,16,278	67,805	1,84,083	19,10,728	Total Establishments.
30,18,947	3,43,789	9,98,161	43,60,897	1,98,020	1,07,349	3,05,369	46,66,266	Grand total of expenditure.
12,05,937	40,089	1,83,732	14,29,758	2,54,555	1,78,321	4,32,876	18,62,634	Surplus.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Deficit.

No.

STATEMENT SHEWING AVERAGE RECEIPTS, CHARGES and SURPLUS of the

Name of Province.	Receipts.			CHAR				
				A.—Conservancy and Works.			B.—Establish	
	1864-65 to 1868-69.	1869-70 to 1873-74.	1874-75 to 1878-79.	1864-65 to 1868-69.	1869-70 to 1873-74.	1874-75 to 1878-79.	1864-65 to 1868-69.	1869-70 to 1873-74.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	3,58,391	4,27,479	3,98,808	1,24,033	1,95,504	1,88,191	1,15,855	1,56,216
Bombay ..	9,99,363	11,70,477	12,28,549	4,07,365	3,77,502	5,40,968	2,17,597	2,56,078
Bengal ...	97,343	1,27,800	2,89,772	69,572	37,652	1,11,052	18,535	57,502
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	7,21,214	12,60,205	12,21,649	3,07,762	7,55,483	6,29,452	1,08,719	1,90,493
Punjab	2,71,942	7,11,007	6,99,931	1,80,523	5,92,581	3,05,207	91,019	2,16,626
Central Provinces	2,71,815	5,14,389	7,17,042	84,185	1,97,270	2,00,160	84,948	1,11,081
British Burma	7,44,535	8,94,277	14,29,175	2,30,303	2,76,536	6,31,053	91,896	1,25,701
Coorg	78,921	93,835	78,887	5,127	19,942	19,876	7,579	10,665
Ajmere*	...	266	1,152	...	10,327	10,858	...	8,370
Assam†	...	62,726	1,09,945	...	18,901	43,961	...	31,721
Surveys*	...	...	63	...	7,861	7,482	...	55,727
Mysore	3,37,360	3,81,129	4,43,503	40,151	84,211	98,378	56,002	83,217
Hyderabad	39,810	2,00,291	2,62,306	4,368	43,398	43,513	13,379	43,044
Total ...	39,20,694	58,52,884	68,80,782	14,57,389	26,17,168	28,30,151	8,05,529	13,47,044

* Figures from 1872-73 only.

† Do. from 1873-74 only.

2.

SEVERAL PROVINCES ARRANGED in PERIODS of five YEARS from 1864-65 *to* 1878-79.

GES.							
MENTS.	Total.			Surplus			Name of Province.
1874-75 to 1878-79.	1864-65 to 1868-69.	1869-70 to 1873-74.	1874-75 to 1878-79.	1864-65 to 1868-69.	1869-70 to 1873-74.	1874-75 to 1878-79.	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
2,05,450	2,43,888	3,51,720	3,93,641	1,14,503	75,759	5,167	Madras.
3,15,561	6,24,962	6,34,180	8,56,529	3,74,401	5,45,297	3,72,020	Bombay.
98,960	88,107	95,154	2,10,012	9,236	32,646	79,760	Bengal.
2,09,644	4,16,481	9,45,976	8,39,096	3,04,733	3,14,229	3,82,553	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
2,47,575	2,71,542	8,09,207	5,52,782	400	Def. 98,200	1,47,149	Punjab.
1,32,847	1,69,133	3,08,351	3,33,007	1,02,682	2,06,038	3,84,035	Central Provinces.
1,80,277	3,22,199	4,02,240	8,11,330	4,22,336	4,92,037	6,17,845	British Burma.
16,145	12,706	30,607	36,021	66,215	63,228	42,866	Coorg.
10,090	...	18,697	20,948	...	Def. 18,431	Def. 19,796	Ajmere.
43,568	...	50,622	87,529	...	12,104	22,416	Assam.
52,128	...	63,588	59,610	...	Def. 63,588	Def. 59,547	Surveys.
1,20,786	96,153	1,67,428	2,19,164	2,41,207	2,13,701	2,24,339	Mysore.
55,251	17,747	86,442	98,764	22,063	1,13,852	1,63,542	Hyderabad.
16,88,282	22,62,918	39,64,212	45,18,433	16,57,776	18,88,672	23,62,349	Total.

No. 3.

AREA of RESERVED FORESTS on the 31st March 1878-79.

Name of Province.	Area of reserved forests on 31st March 1878.	Area of reserved forests on 31st March 1879.	Name of Province.
	Sq. miles.	Sq. miles.	
Madras	(1876-77) 12,248	(1878-79) 12,287	Madras.
Bombay	6,640	8,657	Bombay.
Bengal	3,430	2,967	Bengal.
N. W. Provinces and Oudh ...	3,473	3,260	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
Punjab	3,791	791	Punjab.
Central Provinces	2,548	2,501	Central Provinces.
British Burma	650	1,410	British Burma.
Coorg	295	295	Coorg.
Ajmere	100	100	Ajmere.
Assam	1,982	1,983	Assam.
Total ...	35,157	34,301	Total.
Mysore	442	454	Mysore.
Berar	1,402	1,366	Berar.
Grand total ...	37,001	36,121	Grand total.

N B—The areas of reserved forests in the Madras Presidency for 1878-79 are not known, as the forest report for that year has not been received. The figures for 1876 77 and 1877-78 entered above are only approximate, as accurate information regarding the areas of the reserved forests in those years is wanting.

No. 4.

AREA of FORESTS PROTECTED from FIRE in 1878-79.

Name of Province.	Acres.	Total outlay from commencement.	Date to which expenditure has been incurred.	Year when fire conservancy commenced.	Name of Province.
		Rs.			
Bengal	106,754	6,671	1st May 1879	1876	Bengal.
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	301 291	67,564	30th June 1879	1872	N. W. Provs and Oudh.
Punjab	.....	...	.....	...	Punjab.
Central Provinces ...	691,363	88,536	30th June 1879	1864	Central Provinces.
British Burma ...	71,322	54,790	Ditto	1868	British Burma.
Coorg	129,478	6,348	31st May 1879	1876	Coorg
Ajmere	41,659	2,618	30th June 1879	1874	Ajmere.
Assam	33,259	14,446	Ditto	1873	Assam.
Total ...	1,378,126	2,41,170	.....	...	Total.
Mysore	105,013	19,527	30th April 1879	1874	Mysore.
Berar	555,037	13,304	30th June 1879	1870	Berar.
Grand total ...	2,038,176	2,74,001	.....	...	Grand total.

N. B.—There is no information regarding the areas of tracts protected from fire, or of the expenditure on fire conservancy in the forests of the Madras and Bombay Presidencies.

No. 5.

AREA of PLANTATIONS in 1878-79, *and EXTENSIONS made during the YEAR.*

Name of Province.	Area.				Expenditure.			Name of Province.
	At the commencement of the year.	Added during the year.	Excluded during the year.	At the close of the year.	Previous to the year.	During the year.	Total.	
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Madras (1877-78)* ...	15,485	1,035	...	16,520	5,11,141	32,201	5,43,342	Madras (1877-78).
Bombay†	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bombay.
Bengal	636	207	...	843	64,637	13,153	77,790	Bengal.
North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	1,921	51	1	1,971	30,921	3,724	34,645	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
Punjab	15,420	1,683	...	17,103	7,00,255	69,461	7,69,716	Punjab.
Central Provinces‡ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Central Provinces.
British Burma ...	3,339	...	...	3,339	2,76,565	11,020	2,87,585	British Burma.
Coorg	396	10	...	406	26,798	2,111	28,909	Coorg.
Ajmere	363	71	...	434	25,742	2,428	28,170	Ajmere.
Assam	774	186	...	960	30,218	13,374	43,592	Assam.
Total ..	38,334	3,243	1	41,576	16,66,277	1,47,472	18,13,749	Total.
Mysore	3,504	482	...	3,986	1,16,014	20,662	1,36,676	Mysore.
Berar	1,649	344	...	1,993	37,808	3,219	41,027	Berar.
Total ...	5,153	826	...	5,979	1,53,822	23,881	1,77,703	Total.
Grand total ...	43,487	4,069	1	47,555	18,20,099	1,71,353	19,91,452	Grand total.
Deduct—								Deduct—
Revenue ... Madras*	...	...	...	...	1,65,689	37,222	2,02,911	Revenue Madras.
Punjab	...	...	...	...	81,212	14,100	95,312	Punjab.
Total ...	...	...	...	...	2,46,901	51,322	2,98,223	Total.
Net outlay—								Net outlay—
On plantations ...	...	...	...	...	15,73,198	1,20,031	16,93,229	On plantations.

* The figures for Madras are taken from the forest report for 1877-78, the report for 1878-79 not having yet been received.

† But no information regarding plantations and their cost is given in the forest report of the Bombay Presidency.

‡ Plantation work in the Central Provinces has been stopped for some years past.

No. 6.

PROSECUTIONS for BREACHES of FOREST RULES during 1878-79.

Name of Province.	Number of persons			Name of Province.
	Prosecuted.	Convicted or under trial.	Acquitted.	
Bengal	247*	154	93	Bengal.
North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	890	777	113	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
Punjab	1,292†	884	408	Punjab.
Central Provinces ...	626	528	98	Central Provinces.
British Burma ...	170	129	41	British Burma.
Coorg	...	...	...	Coorg.
Ajmere	438	316	122	Ajmere,
Assam	108	85	23	Assam.
Total ...	3,771	2,873	898	Total.
Mysore	641	556	85	Mysore.
Berar	664	585	79	Berar.
Grand total ...	5,076	4,014	1,062	Grand total.

* Six cases pending.

† Forty-two cases pending.

N. B.—Information in regard to Madras and Bombay is wanting.

No. 7.

EXPORT of FOREST PRODUCE from INDIA during 1878-79.

Articles.	Quantity in tons of 20 cwt., in the case of teak 50 cubic feet.		Valuation at port of shipment in 1878-79.		Articles.
	Average of eight years, 1870-71-1877-78.	In 1878-79.	Total.	Per ton.	
			Rs.		
1. Caoutchouc ...	741	502	6,16,848	1,229	1. Caoutchouc.
2. Shell-lac	3,851	3,225	22,24,843	690	2. Shell-lac.
3. Lac-dye	622	413	1,95,285	473	3. Lac-dye.
4. Sandalwood, ebony, and other ornamental woods.	Not known.		3,31,741	Not known.	4. Sandalwood, ebony, and other ornamental woods.
5. Cutch and gambier ...	10,566	10,866	18,79,265	173	5. Cutch and gambier.
6. Myrobalams ...	19,743*	27,067	23,45,740	87	6. Myrobalams.
7. Teak	51,728	37,413	26,89,586	72	7. Teak.

* Average of three years only.

No. 1.

SHOWING the NUMBER of PETITIONS RECEIVED, and the NUMBER of SPECIFICATIONS FILED, in the HOME OFFICE from 1859 *to* 1878, *INCLUSIVE, UNDER ACT XV. of* 1859.

No.	Year.	Number of petitions received.	Number of specifications filed.	Remarks
1	1859	24	22	
2	1860	41	30	
3	1861	32	25	
4	1862	46	37	
5	1863	45	37	
6	1864	44	36	
7	1865	51	42	
8	1866	38	33	
9	1867	39	30	
10	1868	51	39	
11	1869	68	52	
12	1870	50	38	
13	1871	60	58	
14	1872	86	79	
15	1873	70	66	
16	1874	91	85	
17	1875	87	77	
18	1876	98	93	
19	1877	101	92	
20	1878	99	82	
	Total ...	1,221	1,053	